

# 2018 Election Observation Overview



# Election Observation 2018

## Missions' Overview

| 2018        | Country                         | Description                    |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4 March     | Italy                           | Parliamentary                  |
| 18 March    | Russian Federation              | Presidential                   |
| 11 April    | Azerbaijan                      | Parliamentary                  |
| 24 June     | Turkey                          | Presidential and Parliamentary |
| 7 October   | Bosnia and Herzegovina          | General                        |
| 20 October  | Georgia (1 <sup>st</sup> round) | Presidential                   |
| 6 November  | United States of America        | Mid-term                       |
| 28 November | Georgia (2 <sup>nd</sup> round) | Presidential                   |
| 9 December  | Armenia                         | Parliamentary                  |

- Eight observation missions in eight OSCE participating States.
- 479 participants taking part in the missions, including 436 Members of Parliament.
- First OSCE PA election observation mission in Italy.

# Election Observation 2018

## Mission Leadership

| 2018                   | Country of Observation   | Elections                      | Surname      | Name           | Mr./Ms. | Country of Participant |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|------------------------|
| 18-Mar                 | Russian Federation       | Presidential                   | Link         | Michael George | Mr.     | Germany                |
| 11-Apr                 | Azerbaijan               | Parliamentary                  | Sena         | Nilza          | Ms.     | Portugal               |
| 24-Jun                 | Turkey                   | Presidential and Parliamentary | Sanchez-Amor | Ignacio        | Mr.     | Spain                  |
| 7-Oct                  | Bosnia and Herzegovina   | General                        | Voridis      | Mavroudis      | Mr.     | Greece                 |
| 28 October/28 November | Georgia                  | Presidential                   | Vigenin      | Kristian       | Mr.     | Bulgaria               |
| 6-Nov                  | United States of America | Midterm                        | Tsereteli    | George         | Mr.     | Georgia                |
| 9-Dec                  | Armenia                  | Parliamentary                  | Osusky       | Peter          | Mr.     | Slovakia               |

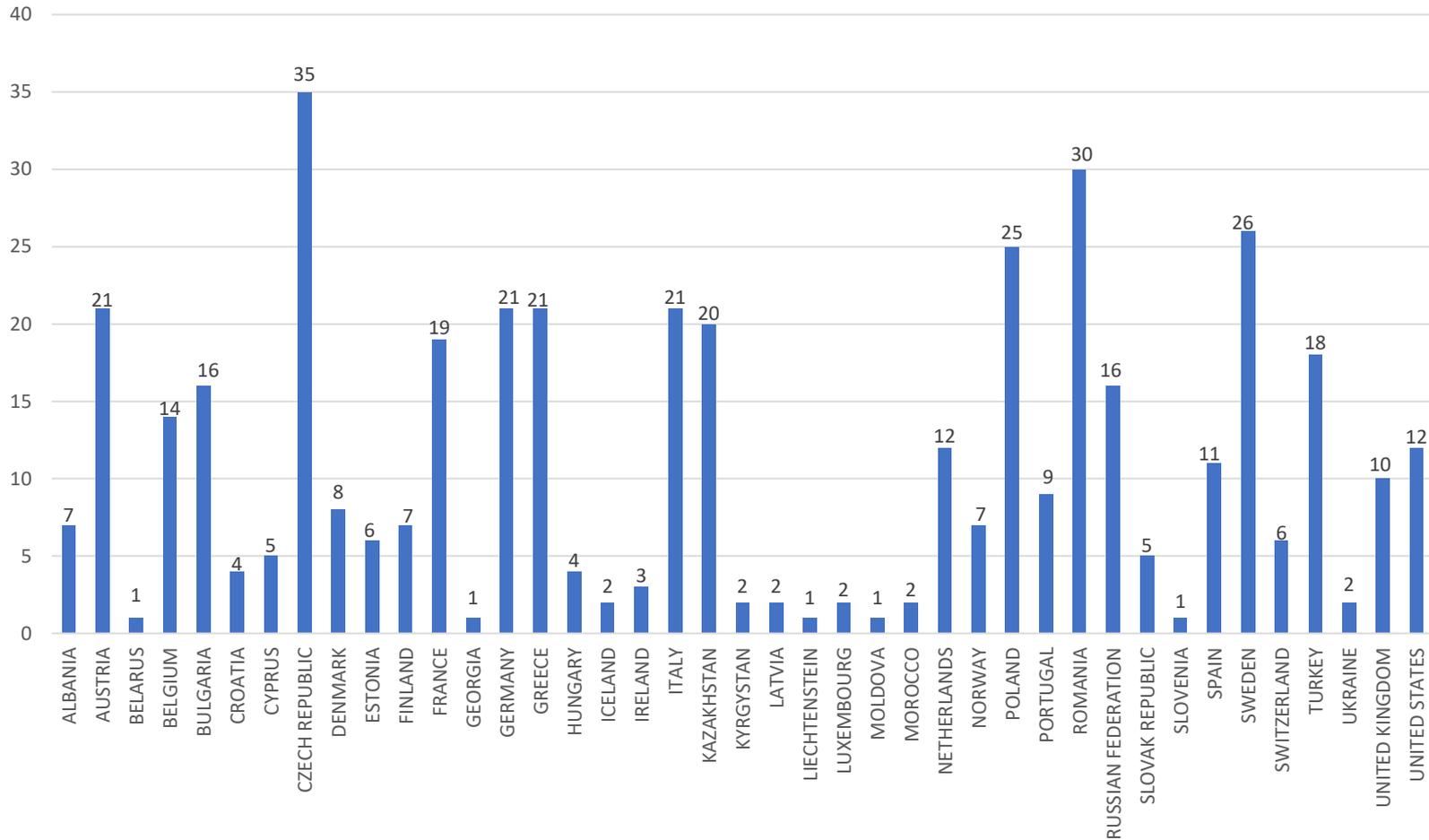
### Special Co-ordinators

| 2018                   | Country of Observation   | Elections                      | Surname       | Name      | Mr./Ms. | Country of Participant |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|
| 4 March                | Italy                    | Parliamentary                  | Cederfelt     | Margareta | Ms.     | Sweden                 |
| 18 March               | Russian Federation       | Presidential                   | Tidei         | Marietta  | Ms.     | Italy                  |
| 11 April               | Azerbaijan               | Parliamentary                  | Kiener Nellen | Margret   | Ms.     | Switzerland            |
| 24 June                | Turkey                   | Presidential and Parliamentary | Osusky        | Peter     | Mr.     | Slovakia               |
| 7 October              | Bosnia and Herzegovina   | Parliamentary                  | Kauma         | Pia       | Ms.     | Finland                |
| 28 October/28 November | Georgia                  | Presidential                   | Cederfelt     | Margareta | Ms.     | Sweden                 |
| 6 November             | United States of America | Parliamentary                  | Santos        | Isabel    | Ms.     | Portugal               |
| 9 December             | Armenia                  | Parliamentary                  | Lanjri        | Nahima    | Ms.     | Belgium                |

### Heads of OSCE PA delegation

# Election Observation 2018

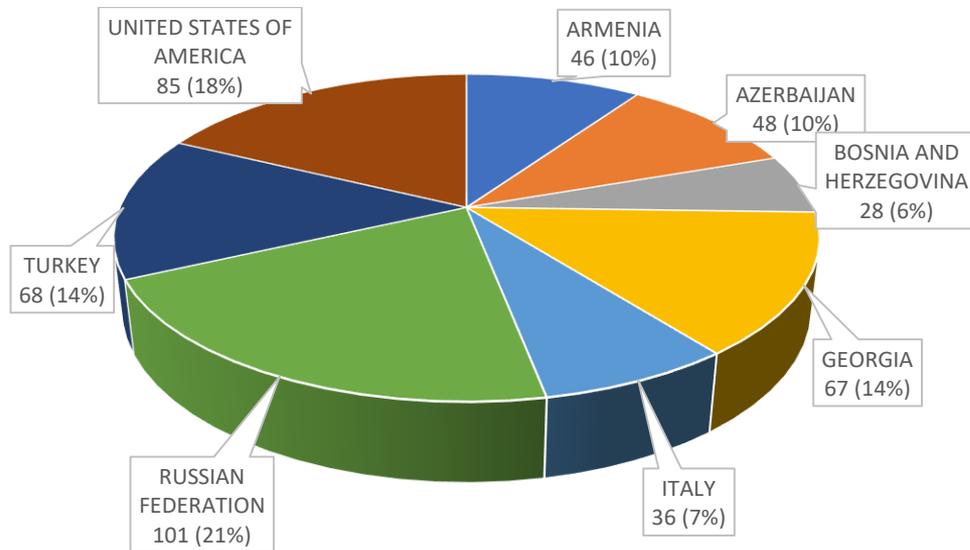
## Participation Overview



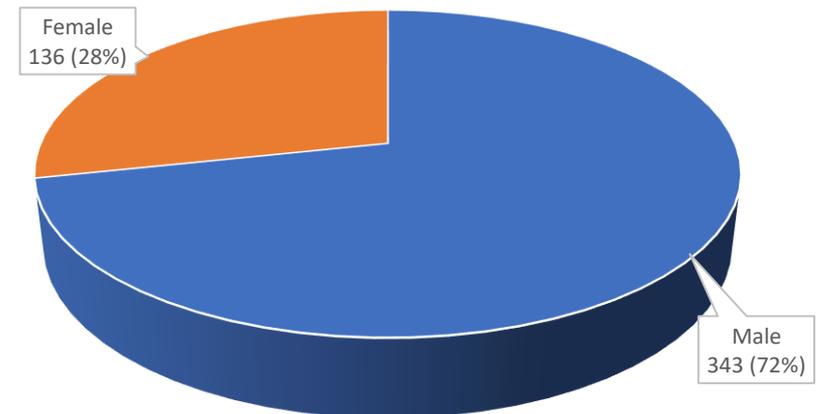
# Election Observation 2018

## Observer Participation

### Mission-by-Mission



### Gender



# Election Observation 2018

## Italy, parliamentary elections

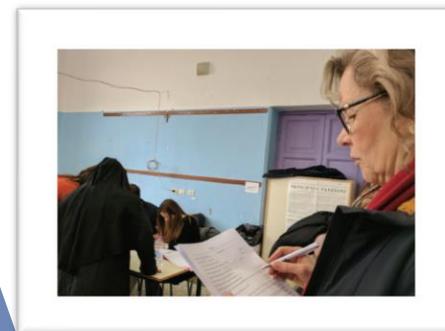
### 4 March 2018

In a post-election statement delivered in Rome, OSCE PA observers noted that the 4 March parliamentary elections in Italy were a vibrant display of competitive democracy in which voters could readily inform themselves about their political options and could freely cast their ballots. The elections offered voters a multitude of parties to choose from and benefitted from extensive media coverage, with diverse and critical analysis of many aspects of the campaigns. In a welcome effort, concerns about ‘fake news’ were taken seriously by authorities and media companies during the campaign. On election day, time-consuming procedures resulted in some delays and long queues for voters.

“Italian voters were once again offered the opportunity to vote in democratic elections overall in line with international commitments,” said Margareta Cederfelt, Head of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly’s limited election observation mission. “While the election offered plenty of opportunities to engage in serious debate, migration topics seem to have played an outsized role during the campaign, and may have come at the expense of discussion on many of the other challenges facing society.”

The observer team noted that there appeared to be broad disillusionment with the functioning of politics in Italy among citizens – a worrying trend previously noted in other European countries. Candidates predominantly used digital means of campaigning, with social media playing an important role in voter outreach. Certain key divisive topics, such as immigration, played a disproportionate role in the campaign and came at the expense of debate on other important issues facing the country, said the observers. A reported increase in cases of hate speech was noted as an issue of concern. A few isolated incidents of violence during the campaign were noted and the observers called for an investigation, stressing that such actions have no place in political debate.

Legislation governing party campaign financing has been substantially amended since the last parliamentary elections to eliminate public funding. No reporting on financing is required prior to the elections which observers said detracted from the intended transparency of public reporting on campaign spending. Voters should be able to inform themselves of parties’ financial ties, the observers said.



# Election Observation 2018

## Italy, parliamentary elections

### 4 March 2018

#### Head of the OSCE PA Delegation

SWEDEN CEDERFELT Margareta Ms.

#### Members of Delegation

AUSTRIA DEIMEK Gerhard Mr.  
 AUSTRIA DUZDAR Muna Ms.  
 AUSTRIA KIRCHBAUMER Rebecca Ms.  
 BELGIUM MAES Anne-Marie Ms.  
 BULGARIA VIGENIN Kristian Mr.  
 BULGARIA YACHEV Boris Mr.  
 CZECH REPUBLIC BAUER Jan Mr.  
 CZECH REPUBLIC PLZAK Pavel Mr.  
 CZECH REPUBLIC ZALOUDEK Jan Mr.  
 ESTONIA KÜBARSEPP Külliki Ms.  
 FINLAND RAATIKAINEN Mika Mr.  
 GERMANY ELSNER von GRONOW Berengar Mr.  
 GREECE THELERITI Maria Ms.  
 GREECE VAREMENOS Georgios Mr.  
 NETHERLANDS MULDER Anne Mr.  
 NETHERLANDS OVERBEEK Henk Mr.  
 PORTUGAL FERREIRA Luis Mr.  
 PORTUGAL SANTOS Isabel Ms.  
 ROMANIA DOBRE Victor Paul Mr.  
 ROMANIA MOVILA Petru Mr.  
 ROMANIA FENECHIU Catalin-Daniel Mr.  
 ROMANIA SIBINESCU Ionut Mr.  
 RUSSIA DZHABAROV Vladimir Mr.  
 SLOVAK REPUBLIC OSUSKY Peter Mr.  
 SLOVAK REPUBLIC PFUNDTNER Edita Ms.  
 SLOVENIA VERVEGA Vesna Ms.  
 SPAIN ESCUDERO Beatriz Ms.  
 SPAIN GONZALEZ Francisco Mr.  
 UNITED KINGDOM SMITH Royston Mr.

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 GREECE DIMITRIOU Christina Ms.

#### OSCE PA International Secretariat

DENMARK BAKER Andreas Mr.  
 UNITED STATES PARRY Nathaniel Mr.

#### Supported by:

ITALY MONTELLA Roberto Mr.  
 ITALY DI DOMENICO Anna Ms.  
 ITALY BELLAFANTE Valentina Ms.

#### SUMMARY

Total MPs: 30

Total Countries: 19

Total Participants: 39

# Election Observation 2018

## Russian Federation, presidential election

18 March 2018

In a statement issued in Moscow, OSCE observers noted that the 18 March presidential election took place in an overly controlled legal and political environment marked by continued pressure on critical voices, though the Central Election Commission (CEC) administered the election efficiently and openly. After intense efforts to promote turnout, citizens voted in significant numbers. However, restrictions on the fundamental freedoms of assembly, association and expression, as well as on candidate registration, have limited the space for political engagement and resulted in a lack of genuine competition. While candidates could generally campaign freely, the extensive and uncritical coverage of the incumbent president by most media outlets resulted in an uneven playing field. Overall, election day was conducted in an orderly manner despite shortcomings related to the secrecy of the vote and the transparency of counting.

“Choice without real competition – as we have seen in this election – unfortunately is not a real choice,” said Michael Link, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observer mission. “Where the legal framework restricts many fundamental freedoms and the outcome is not in doubt, elections almost lose their purpose of empowering people to choose their leaders.”

“Some positive legal changes and good work by the Central Election Commission are welcome, but improving the real state of democracy in Russia requires full respect for people’s rights also between elections,” said Head of the OSCE PA Delegation Marietta Tidei. “The ability for candidates to generally campaign freely in recent weeks needs to be extended to all of society.”

Most candidates publicly expressed their certainty that the incumbent president would prevail in the election. As many of the candidates themselves stating that they did not expect to win, the election lacked genuine competition. Thus, efforts to increase turnout featured heavily in the respective campaigns of the contestants. A number of activists who questioned the legitimacy of the election were detained. Instances of pressure on voters to take part in the election were reported to the OSCE EOM. All of these violations contravene a number of OSCE commitments and other international obligations regarding freedom and equality in the campaign.



# Election Observation 2018

## Russian Federation, presidential election

### 18 March 2018

#### Head of the OSCE PA Delegation

ITALY TIDEI Marietta Ms.

#### REGISTERED Members of Delegation

ALBANIA BUSHATI Ervin Mr.  
ALBANIA CUCI Bledar Mr.  
ALBANIA MEDIU Fatmir Mr.  
ALBANIA RAMA Luan Mr.  
AUSTRIA HAIDER Roman Mr.  
AUSTRIA LOPATKA Reinhold Mr.  
BELARUS POPKO Olga Ms.  
BELGIUM BELLENS Rita Ms.  
BELGIUM DALLEMAGNE Georges Mr.  
BELGIUM DESTEXHE Alain Mr.  
CROATIA PODOLNJAK Robert Mr.  
CYPRUS HADJIYIANNI Kyriakos Mr.  
CZECH REPUBLIC HAJEK Josef Mr.  
CZECH REPUBLIC HORNÍK Jan Mr.  
CZECH REPUBLIC MARIKOVA Karia Ms.  
CZECH REPUBLIC ONDRACEK Zdenek Mr.  
CZECH REPUBLIC ZALOUĐIK Jan Mr.  
DENMARK JENSEN Peter Juel Mr.  
DENMARK SOELBERG Marie Ms.  
ESTONIA MARRANDI Jaanus Mr.  
FINLAND KANERVA Ilkka Mr.  
FINLAND KIVELA Kimmo Mr.  
FRANCE ALLIZARD Pascal Mr.  
FRANCE BONO-VANDORME Aude Ms.  
FRANCE JOLIVET Francois Mr.  
FRANCE PARIS Didier Mr.

FRANCE PETIT Frederic Mr.  
GERMANY HUNKO Andrej Mr.  
GERMANY PODOLAY Paul Mr.  
GERMANY SCHWARZ Andreas Mr.  
GREECE GKARA Anastasia Ms.  
GREECE VORIDIS Mavroudis Mr.  
HUNGARY HARANGOZO Gabor Mr.  
ITALY COMPAGNA Luigi Mr.  
ITALY DE PIETRO Cristina Ms.  
ITALY DIVINA Sergio Mr.  
ITALY FAUTTILLI Federico Mr.  
ITALY PICCHI Guglielmo Mr.  
ITALY SCALIA Francesco Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN AITPAYEVA Saule Ms.  
KAZAKHSTAN AKIMOV Rashit Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN KUSSAINOV Serik Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN KUSTAVLETOV Dulat Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN MAKEN Bakhtiyar Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN MAMRAYEV Beibut Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN MUKASHEV Tuleubek Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN PLATONOV Artur Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN VOLKOV Vladimir Mr.  
KAZAKHSTAN ZHAILGANOVA Anar Ms.  
KYRGYZSTAN IMANALIEV Kanybek Mr.  
KYRGYZSTAN SULEIMANOV Mr.  
LUXEMBOURG GRAAS Gustave Mr.  
LUXEMBOURG KOX Henri Mr.  
NETHERLANDS BOUALI Achraf Mr.  
NETHERLANDS VAN DEN BOSCH Albert Mr.  
NETHERLANDS VAN KAPPEN Franklin Mr.  
NETHERLANDS VAN TOORENBURG Madeleine Ms.  
NORWAY HOKSRUD Bard Mr.  
NORWAY MOSSLETH Siv Ms.  
POLAND APEL Piotr Mr.  
POLAND BARTUS Barbara Ms.

POLAND SCHREIBER Grzegorz Mr.  
POLAND WLOSOWICZ Jacek Mr.  
ROMANIA ALEXE Costel Mr.  
ROMANIA DUNAVA Costel Neculai Mr.  
ROMANIA FENECHIU Catalin-Daniel Mr.  
ROMANIA MOVILA Petru Mr.  
ROMANIA SIBINESCU Ionut Mr.  
ROMANIA SILISTRU Doina Ms.  
SLOVAK REPUBLIC OSUSKY Peter Mr.  
SPAIN GONZALEZ Sebastian Mr.  
SPAIN SANCHEZ AMOR Jose Ignacio Mr.  
SWEDEN CEDERFELT Margareta Ms.  
SWEDEN COENRAADS Asa Ms.  
SWEDEN HARSTEDT Kent Mr.  
SWEDEN NILSSON Kerstin Ms.  
SWEDEN OMANOVIC Jasenko Mr.  
SWEDEN WALLÉN Anna Ms.  
SWITZERLAND KIENER NELLEN Margret Ms.  
TURKEY CELIK Sena Nur Ms.  
TURKEY TAMAYLIGIL Bihlun Ms.

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CROATIA PETKOVIC Milovan Mr.  
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CZECH REPUBLIC MERKL Radek Mr.  
FRANCE BLAUWBLOMME Anne-Cecile Ms.  
GREECE CHAMPOURIS Georgios Mr.  
ITALY TREZZA Giuseppe Mr.  
NETHERLANDS VERSTRATEN Jasper Mr.  
ROMANIA CONSTANTIN Anca-Maria Ms.  
SWEDEN HJELM Eva Ms.  
SWITZERLAND RUCK Maximilian Mr.

#### U.S. Helsinki Commission Staff

UNITED STATES HAND Robert Mr.

UNITED STATES RAULAND Scott Mr.  
OSCE PA International Secretariat  
DENMARK BAKER Andreas Mr.  
UNITED STATES PARRY Nat Mr.  
SPAIN PALLARES Gustavo Mr.  
CANADA SAMAC Marieta Ms.  
ITALY MONTELLA Roberto Mr.  
FRANCE KOLTCHANOV Stephanie Ms.

Supported by :

RUSSIA DZAKHAYEV Semyon Mr.

#### SUMMARY(registered participants)

**Total MPs: 83**

**Total Countries: 30**

**Total Participants: 101**

# Election Observation 2018

## Azerbaijan, parliamentary elections

11 April 2018

In a joint statement delivered in Baku, OSCE observers noted that the early presidential election in Azerbaijan took place within a restrictive political environment and under laws that curtail fundamental rights and freedoms, which are prerequisites for genuine democratic elections. Against this backdrop and in the absence of pluralism, including in the media, the election lacked genuine competition. Other candidates refrained from directly challenging or criticizing the incumbent and no distinction was made between his campaign and his official activities. At the same time, the authorities were co-operative and international observers were able to operate freely in the pre-election period. The election administration was well resourced and prepared for the election efficiently.

“We have noted the positive attitude displayed by the national authorities of Azerbaijan towards international election observation, as well as the professional work of the Central Election Commission in the pre-election period. We stand ready to continue our co-operation and turn it into a joint effort to tackle the fundamental problems that a restrictive political and legal environment, which does not allow for genuine competition, poses for free elections,” said Nilza de Sena, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observer mission. “I encourage the authorities to take good note of the recommendations ODIHR will make in their final report. We will be ready to assist in this process, if requested by Azerbaijan, and to continue our dialogue on the future development of the country’s democracy.”

“A few weeks of campaigning during which candidates could present their views on television cannot make up for years during which restrictions on freedom of expression have stifled political debate,” said Margareta Kiener Nellen, Head of the OSCE PA Delegation. “The OSCE Parliamentary Assembly will certainly continue to support all steps by the authorities that will bring the country forward on a path towards creating the open political environment necessary for truly free and fair elections.”

The OSCE Parliamentary Assembly worked jointly with OSCE/ODIHR, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, led by Corien Jonker, and the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, headed by Viorel Riceard Badea.



# Election Observation 2018

## Azerbaijan, parliamentary elections

### 11 April 2018

**Special Co-ordinator, Leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission**

PORTUGAL Sena Nilza Ms.

**Head of the OSCE PA Delegation**

SWITZERLAND Kiener Nellen Margret Ms.

**REGISTERED Members of Delegation**

AUSTRIA Brunner Magnus Mr.

AUSTRIA Haider Roman Mr.

AUSTRIA Unterrainer Maximilian Mr.

BELGIUM Verstreken Johan Mr.

CYPRUS Kyriakou-Hadjjiyianni Kyriakos Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC Hajek Josef Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC Marikova Karla Ms.

CZECH REPUBLIC Ondracek Zdenek Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC Plzak Pavel Mr.

DENMARK Kyk Maja Panduro Ms.

ESTONIA Kaskpeit Uno Mr.

ESTONIA Marrandi Jaanus Mr.

FRANCE Mauborgne Sereine Ms.

GERMANY Gienger Eberhard Mr.

GERMANY Podolay Paul Viktor Mr.

GERMANY Schwarz Andreas Mr.

GREECE Makri Alexandra Ms.

GREECE Thelereti Maria Ms.

GREECE Varenemos Georgios Mr.

KAZAKHSTAN Baktiyarly Murat Mr.

KAZAKHSTAN Kubenov Manap Mr.

LATVIA Orlovs Vitalijs Mr.

MOLDOVA Vremea Igor Mr.

NORWAY Bjornstad Sivert Haugen Mr.

POLAND Apel Piotr Mr.

POLAND Grzegorz Furgo Mr.

POLAND Lopata Jan Mr.

POLAND Mamatow Robert Mr.

POLAND Szydłowska Bozena Ms.

POLAND Wlosowicz Jacek Mr.

PORTUGAL Medeiros Jose Mr.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION Brykin Nikolai Mr.

SPAIN Castel Laura Ms.

TURKEY Bilgin Vedat Mr.

TURKEY Göcer Celil Mr.

**Staff of Delegation**

CZECH REPUBLIC Demir Silvia Ms.

FRANCE Blauwblomme-Delcroix Anne-Cecile Ms.

LATVIA Olekss Martins Mr.

TURKEY Ileri Cenk Mr.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Rauland Scott Mr.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA Warlick Jordan Ms.

**REGISTERED Members of Delegation**

**OSCE PA International Secretariat**

DENMARK Baker Andreas Mr.

GERMANY Knoblau Tim Mr.

GERMANY Nothelle Andreas Mr.

ITALY Montella Roberto Mr.

ITALY Pagani Francesco Mr.

**SUMMARY(registered participants)**

**Total MPs: 37**

**Total Countries: 20**

**Total Participants: 48**

# Election Observation 2018

## Turkey, presidential and parliamentary elections

24 June 2018

In a joint statement delivered in Ankara, OSCE observers noted that in the 24 June early presidential and parliamentary elections, voters had a genuine choice despite the lack of conditions for contestants to compete on an equal basis. The incumbent president and his party enjoyed a notable advantage, also reflected in excessive coverage by government-affiliated public and private media. The restrictive legal framework and powers granted under the state of emergency limited fundamental freedoms of assembly and expression, including in the media. Nevertheless, citizens demonstrated their commitment to democracy by participating in large numbers in campaign rallies and at the ballot box. Hastily adopted changes to the election legislation were made without consultations and removed important safeguards for election day procedures. Election day procedures were generally followed, although important legally prescribed steps were often omitted during counting and tabulation.

“The overlapping effect of the prolonged state of emergency and the rapid sequence of substantial legislative developments led to a partial application of the legislation and to allegations of misuse of the state of emergency, with critical effects on the freedom of the to mention one example. Media outlets, including the public broadcaster, did not present voters with balanced information about the contestants,” said Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observer mission Ignacio Sanchez Amor. “Our Mission expected more assistance from the authorities when we attempted to fully grasp the complexity of this electoral cycle.”

“The challenges we have noted, particularly the imbalanced media coverage and limits on media freedom, must be overcome to fully live up to the democratic aspirations of the people,” said Head of the OSCE PA Delegation Peter Osusky. “The ten percent threshold, one of the highest in the OSCE region and in the world, despite long-standing recommendations, continues to limit political pluralism. I want to say that parliament is a place for coming together and finding unity of purpose within a diversity of opinions. I hope that effective work of political parties in Turkey will continue for the sake of respect, protection and support of democratic rights of Turkish citizens.”

The OSCE Parliamentary Assembly jointly worked with OSCE/ODIHR, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, led by Dame Audrey Glover, and the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, headed by Olena Sotnyk.



# Election Observation 2018

## Turkey, presidential and parliamentary elections

### 24 June 2018

#### Special Co-ordinator, Leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission

SPAIN Sanchez-Amor Ignacio Mr.

#### Head of the OSCE PA Delegation

SLOVAKIA Osusky Peter Mr.

#### REGISTERED Members of Delegation

AUSTRIA Duzdar Muna Ms.  
 AUSTRIA Haider Roman Mr.  
 AUSTRIA Lopatka Reinhold Mr.  
 BELGIUM Bellens Rita Ms.  
 BELGIUM Henry Olivier Mr.  
 BELGIUM Turan Güler Ms.  
 BULGARIA Vigenin Kristian Mr.  
 BULGARIA Yachev Boris Mr.  
 CROATIA Podolnjak Robert Mr.  
 CYPRUS Kyriakou-Hadjjiyianni Kyriakos Mr.  
 CYPRUS Charalambides-Papapavlou Irene Ms.  
 CZECH REPUBLIC Marikova Karla Ms.  
 CZECH REPUBLIC Ondracek Zdenek Mr.  
 CZECH REPUBLIC Plzak Pavel Mr.  
 CZECH REPUBLIC Hornik Jan Mr.  
 DENMARK Deleuran Pernille Ms.  
 DENMARK Soendergaard Soeren Mr.  
 FRANCE Bono Vandorme Aude Ms.  
 FRANCE Jolivet Francois Mr.  
 FRANCE Mauborgne Sereine Ms.  
 GERMANY Bayram Canan Ms.  
 GERMANY Frohnaier Markus Mr.  
 GERMANY Hunko Andrej Mr. denied  
 GERMANY Jensen Gyde Ms.  
 GERMANY Luhmann Kirsten Ms.  
 GERMANY Podolay Paul-Viktor Mr.  
 GREECE Thelereti Maria Ms.  
 GREECE Varemenos Georgios Mr.

HUNGARY Csenger-Zalan Zsolt Mr.  
 KAZAKHSTAN Abdrahmanov Saurybek Mr.  
 KAZAKHSTAN Absatirov Kenes Mr.  
 KAZAKHSTAN Bortnik Mikhail Mr.  
 KAZAKHSTAN Kustaveltov Dulat Mr.  
 NORWAY Hoksrud Bard Andre Mr.  
 POLAND Apel Piotr Mr.  
 POLAND Bartus Barbara Ms.  
 POLAND Furgo Grzegorz Mr.  
 POLAND Mamatow Robert Mr.  
 POLAND Wlosowicz Jacek Mr.  
 PORTUGAL Medeiros Jose Mr.  
 ROMANIA Alexe Costel Mr.  
 ROMANIA Dumava Costel-Neculai Mr.  
 ROMANIA Movila Petru Mr.  
 RUSSIAN FEDERATION Fediaev Pavel Mr.  
 RUSSIAN FEDERATION Turov Artem Mr.  
 SPAIN Carracedo David Mr.  
 SWEDEN Cederfelt Margareta Ms.  
 SWEDEN Magnusson Cecilia Ms.  
 SWEDEN Riedl Edward Mr.  
 SWEDEN Jabar Amin Mr. denied  
 SWITZERLAND Kiener Niellen Margret Ms.  
 UNITED KINGDOM Hilton Jennifer Ms.

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 FRANCE Legrain Bruno Mr.  
 GREECE Chachlaki Theodora Ms.  
 ROMANIA Popa Andrei-Gabriel Mr.  
 RUSSIAN FEDERATION Yakovleva Marina Ms.  
 SWEDEN Svensson Frederik Mr.

#### US Helsinki Commission Staff:

UNITED STATES Price Everett Mr.  
 UNITED STATES Rauland Scott Mr.

#### OSCE PA International Secretariat

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 ITALY Pagani Francesco Mr.  
 UKRAINE Sabashuk Iryna Ms.  
 UNITED STATES Parry Nat Mr.

#### SUMMARY(registered participants)

**Total MPs: 54**  
**Total Countries: 23**  
**Total Participants: 68**

# Election Observation 2018

## Bosnia and Herzegovina, parliamentary elections

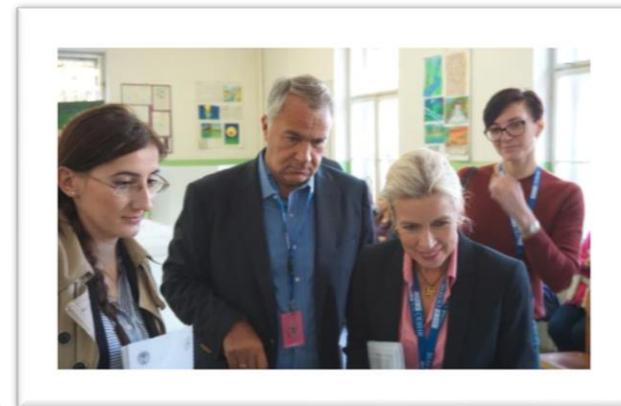
7 October 2018

In a statement delivered in Sarajevo, OSCE observers noted that the 2018 general elections in Bosnia and Herzegovina were genuinely competitive but characterized by continuing segmentation along ethnic lines. Voters were presented with a wide choice of candidates who were able to campaign freely. Contestants, however, focused more on personal attacks and fearmongering than on discussing political alternatives. Media coverage was often biased due to the political and business interests of various outlets. Instances of pressure and undue influence on voters were not effectively addressed. Long-standing deficiencies in the legal framework remain and recent reform discussions stalled due to political disagreements, further eroding trust in public institutions. Overall, the upper levels of the election administration ran the elections efficiently. On election day, polling station commissions worked transparently but faced some difficulties with following procedures, particularly during counting.

“The complexity and the deficiencies of the post-Dayton system should have been addressed properly a long time ago. I urge the country’s institutions not to waste time now, but to immediately tackle the necessary reforms,” said Makis Voridis, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observer mission. “This includes a follow-up on previous recommendations stemming from our observations, and to those that the ODIHR will issue in several weeks.”

“Contestants were able to conduct their campaigns freely. Moreover, fundamental freedoms of association, assembly and expression were generally respected,” said Pia Kauma, Head of the OSCE PA Delegation. “Unfortunately, however, the same cannot be said about the content and the tone of the campaign. The tone was largely negative and polarizing and focused on blaming the opponents. This came regrettably at the expense of issues of national and collective interest such as unemployment, corruption, education and migration. As a result, voters were presented with a few discernible political alternatives.”

The OSCE Parliamentary worked jointly with the OSCE/ODIHR, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights and its Head of Mission Ambassador Peter Tejler, the European Parliament, led by Mr. Frank Engel, as well as the parliamentary assemblies of the Council of Europe and NATO, respectively led by Dame Cheryl Gillan and Rasa Juknevičienė.



# Election Observation 2018

## Bosnia and Herzegovina, parliamentary elections

### 7 October 2018

**Special Co-ordinator, Leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission**

|        |         |           |     |
|--------|---------|-----------|-----|
| GREECE | Voridis | Mavroudis | Mr. |
|--------|---------|-----------|-----|

**Head of the OSCE PA Delegation**

|         |       |     |     |
|---------|-------|-----|-----|
| FINLAND | Kauma | Pia | Ms. |
|---------|-------|-----|-----|

**REGISTERED Members of Delegation**

|                |              |                |     |
|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----|
| AUSTRIA        | Hafenecker   | Christian      | Mr. |
| AUSTRIA        | Lopatka      | Reinhold       | Mr. |
| BULGARIA       | Yachev       | Boris          | Mr. |
| FRANCE         | Petit        | Frederic       | Mr. |
| GERMANY        | Schwarz      | Andreas        | Mr. |
| HUNGARY        | Arato        | Gregeley       | Mr. |
| POLAND         | Furgo        | Grzegorz       | Mr. |
| POLAND         | Wlosowicz    | Jacek          | Mr. |
| ROMANIA        | Alexe        | Costel         | Mr. |
| ROMANIA        | Movila       | Petru          | Mr. |
| ROMANIA        | Fenechiu     | Catalin-Daniel | Mr. |
| ROMANIA        | Sibinescu    | Ionut          | Mr. |
| SWEDEN         | Riedel       | Edward         | Mr. |
| TURKEY         | Arslan       | Ahmet          | Mr. |
| TURKEY         | Tekin        | Gursel         | Mr. |
| TURKEY         | Yancizar     | Yuksel         | Mr. |
| UNITED KINGDOM | Whittingdale | John           | Mr. |

**Staff of Delegation**

|        |            |          |     |
|--------|------------|----------|-----|
| GREECE | Champouris | Georgios | Mr. |
| TURKEY | Er As      | Hatice   | Ms. |

**US Helsinki Commission Staff:**

|                  |         |             |     |
|------------------|---------|-------------|-----|
| UNITED STATES OF | Hand    | Robert      | Mr. |
| UNITED STATES OF | Massaro | Arthur Paul | Mr. |

**OSCE PA International Secretariat**

|                |          |           |     |
|----------------|----------|-----------|-----|
| ITALY          | Pagani   | Francesco | Mr. |
| UNITED KINGDOM | Rutter   | Charlie   | Mr. |
| GERMANY        | Lensch   | Corinna   | Ms. |
| GERMANY        | Nothelle | Andreas   | Mr. |
| UKRAINE        | Sabashuk | Iryna     | Ms. |

**SUMMARY**

**Total MPs: 19**

**Total Countries: 15**

**Total Participants: 28**

## Election Observation 2018

### Georgia, presidential election (1<sup>st</sup> round)

28 October 2018

In a joint statement delivered in Tbilisi, the OSCE observers noted that the first round of the presidential election in Georgia was competitive and professionally administered. Candidates were able to campaign freely and voters had a genuine choice although there were instances of misuse of administrative resources and senior state officials from the ruling party were involved in the campaign. Substantial imbalance in donations and excessively high spending limits further contributed to an unlevel playing field.

While public broadcasters provided all candidates a platform to present their views, the sharp polarization of the private media, negative campaigning, harsh rhetoric, and a lack of analytical reporting limited voters' ability to make a fully informed choice. Legal changes that increased the representation of the ruling party at all election administration levels and the insufficient transparency in the selection of non-partisan members undermined the perception of impartiality. Nevertheless, election day generally proceeded in a professional, orderly and transparent manner, despite some procedural issues during counting. Unfortunately there were also instances of many citizen observers and media acting on behalf of political parties and party supporters potentially influencing voters outside polling stations.

"The legal framework provides an adequate basis for the conduct of democratic elections. Recent amendments to the election code introduced a number of technical improvements. However, these amendments did not fully address gaps and inconsistencies," said Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observer mission Kirstian Vigenin. "In general, this election Georgia has shown the maturity of its democracy. This further raises expectation. Therefore, while praising the achievements it is important to be aware of the shortcomings related to campaign environment, finances and legal framework in general."

The OSCE Parliamentary Assembly, headed by Margareta Cederfelt, worked jointly with the OSCE/ODIHR, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights and its Head of Mission Ambassador Geert-Hinrich Ahrens, the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, led by Andrej Hunko, the European Parliament, headed by Laima Liucija Andrikienė, as well as the NATO Parliamentary Assembly, led by Rasa Juknevičienė.



# Election Observation 2018

## Georgia, presidential election (1<sup>st</sup> round)

### 28 October 2018

**Special Co-ordinator. Leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission**

BULGARIA VIGENIN Kristian Mr.

**Head of the OSCE PA Delegation**

SWEDEN CEDERFELT Margareta Ms.

**REGISTERED Members of Delegation**

AUSTRIA HAIDER Roman Mr.

AUSTRIA HANGER Andreas Mr.

BULGARIA ATANASOVA Dessislava Ms.

BULGARIA YACHEV Boris Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC HORNIK Jan Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC ONDRACEK Zdenek Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC PLZAK Pavel Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC ZALOUDIK Jan Mr.

ESTONIA KASKPEIT Uno Mr.

ESTONIA MARRANDI Jaanus Mr.

FINLAND KIVELA Kimmo Mr.

FINLAND RAATIKAINEN Mika Mr.

GERMANY DASSLER Britta Ms.

GERMANY PODOLAY Paul Viktor Mr.

GERMANY SCHWARZ Andreas Mr.

GREECE GKARA Anastasia Ms.

GREECE THELERITI Maria Ms.

ITALY AUGUSSORI Luigi Mr.

ITALY CASTALDI Gianluca Mr.

ITALY GRIMOLDI Paolo Mr.

ITALY TAVERNA Paola Ms.

KAZAKHSTAN MUSSAKHANOV Ansar Mr.

KAZAKHSTAN NURALIYEV Abdaly Mr.

KAZAKHSTAN UTEMISOV Shavkhat Mr.

LIECHTENSTEIN KONZETT Helen Ms.

NORWAY HENRIKSEN Kari Ms.

POLAND MAMATOW Robert Mr.

POLAND WLOSOWICZ Jacek Mr.

ROMANIA COCOS Vasile Mr.

ROMANIA FENECHIU Catalin Daniel Mr.

ROMANIA MOVILA Petru Mr.

ROMANIA ROMASCANU Lucian Mr.

RUSSIA BRYKIN Nikolai Mr.

RUSSIA TUROV Artem Mr.

SPAIN CARRACEDO David Mr.

SPAIN CASTEL Laura Ms.

SWEDEN OMANOVIC Jasenko Mr.

SWEDEN SALLSTROM Sven-Olof Mr.

TURKEY ARSLAN Ahmet Mr.

TURKEY KIRAZOGLU Mehmet Sait Mr.

TURKEY YANCIZAR Yuksel Mr.

**US Helsinki Commission Staff**

USA MASSARO Paul Mr.

**Staff of Delegation:**

AUSTRIA MUSSI Lukas Mr.

BULGARIA NAKOVA Dessislava Ms.

CZECH REPUBLIC MERKL Radek Mr.

GREECE MAKRI Alexandra Ms.

RUSSIA KARSEKA Sergey Mr.

SWEDEN HJELM Eva Ms.

TURKEY ILERI Cenk Mr.

**OSCE PA International Secretariat**

UKRAINE SABASHUK Iryna Ms.

FRANCE CARILLET Marc Mr.

ITALY DI DOMENICO Anna Ms.

ITALY MONTELLA Roberto Mr.

FRANCE KOLTCHANOV Stephanie Ms.

**SUMMARY(registered participants)**

**Total MPs: 43**

**Total Countries: 20**

**Total Participants: 56**

# Election Observation 2018

## USA, parliamentary elections

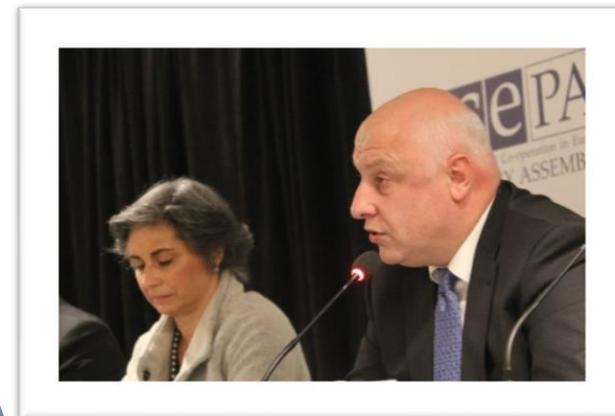
### 6 November 2018

In a statement issued in Washington, the OSCE observers noted that the 6 November mid-term elections in USA were highly competitive and contestants could campaign freely, with media presenting a wide array of information and views, enabling voters to make an informed choice. However, campaign rhetoric was often intensely negative and, at times, intolerant, including on social networks. The fundamental right to suffrage was undercut in places by disenfranchisement of some groups of citizens and lack of full representation in Congress. Campaign finance rules do not guarantee full transparency. While the elections were largely administered in a professional manner and voters turned out in high numbers, decisions on important aspects of the electoral process were often politicized.

“While we can clearly say that the elections were professionally run and the administration benefits from broad trust, chief election officials of some states were candidates in the elections they supervised. This can potentially lead to conflicts of interest, and inevitably raises questions about the independence of the administration. This should be addressed,” said George Tsereteli, President of the OSCE PA and Special Co-ordinator and leader of this OSCE short-term observer mission. “These were the most expensive mid-term elections in the United States, with campaigning projected to have cost some 5.2 billion dollars. The campaign finance rules that are in place, which are quite permissive and do not include limits on spending, are undercut by the existence of non-profit organizations that are not required to disclose their reports. This undermines the intended transparency of the system.”

“We welcome progress in some states to facilitate voter registration and to reinstate voting rights to citizens, but we cannot ignore the fact that millions of Americans remain effectively disenfranchised,” said Head of the OSCE PA Delegation Isabel Santos. “Much more attention and investment in democracy remains critical if the United States is to overcome these long-standing challenges and address new ones like effectively securing election infrastructure.”

The elections took place in a highly polarized political environment with entrenched partisan gridlock in Congress and federal bodies, observers noted. The pre-election period was marked by a series of legal and congressional investigations regarding cyber security threats and foreign interference in US elections. In January 2017, the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) designated elections as part of the nation’s critical infrastructure.



# Election Observation 2018

## USA, parliamentary elections

### 6 November 2018

#### Special Co-ordinator

GEORGIA Tsereteli George Mr.

#### Head of the OSCE PA Delegation

PORTUGAL Santos Isabel Ms.

#### Member of Delegation

ALBANIA Cuci Bledar Mr.  
ALBANIA Hoxha Elona Ms.  
ALBANIA Mediu Fatmir Mr.  
AUSTRIA Haider Roman Mr.  
AUSTRIA Lopatka Reinhold Mr.  
AUSTRIA Schieder Andreas Mr.  
BELGIUM Brouwers Karin Ms.  
BELGIUM Henry Olivier Mr.  
BULGARIA Atanasova Desislava Ms.  
BULGARIA Ivanov Luchezar Mr.  
BULGARIA Mehmedova Imren Ms.  
BULGARIA Vigenin Kristian Mr.  
BULGARIA Yachev Boris Mr.  
CYPRUS Charalambides Irene Ms.  
CZECH REPUBLIC Hajek Josef Mr.  
CZECH REPUBLIC Marikova Karla Ms.  
DENMARK Jensen Michael Astrup Mr.  
DENMARK Ravn Troels Mr.  
DENMARK Sondergaard Soren Mr.  
FRANCE Demilly Stephane Mr.  
GERMANY Dassler Britta Ms.  
GERMANY Kober Pascal Felix Ernst Mr.  
GREECE Varenemos Georgios Mr.  
HUNGARY Csenger-Zalan Zsolt Mr.  
ICELAND Sveinsson Gunnar Bragi Mr.  
ICELAND Thorsson Gudmundur Andri Mr.

IRELAND Boyhan Victor Mr.  
IRELAND Chambers Lisa Ms.  
ITALY Bazzaro Alex Mr.  
ITALY Del Barba Mauro Mr.  
ITALY Grimoldi Paolo Mr.  
ITALY Invidia Niccolo Mr.  
ITALY Vattuone Vito Mr.  
MOROCCO El Bakkouri Mohamed Mr.  
MOROCCO El Hams Abdelkrim Mr.  
NORWAY Aukrust Asmund Grover Mr.  
NORWAY Mossleth Siv Ms.  
POLAND Furgo Grzegorz Mr.  
POLAND Lopata Jan Mr.  
POLAND Nitras Slawomir Mr.  
PORTUGAL Santos Miguel Mr.  
ROMANIA Dunava Costel Neculai Mr.  
ROMANIA Fenechiu Catalin-Daniel Mr.  
ROMANIA Movila Petru Mr.  
ROMANIA Nicolae Serban Mr.  
ROMANIA Romascanu Lucian Mr.  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION Kornienko Aleksei Mr.  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION Turov Artem Mr.  
SPAIN Gutierrez Antonio Mr.  
SPAIN Vera Juan Carlos Mr.  
SWEDEN Buser Johan Mr.  
SWEDEN Bohlin Carl-Oskar Mr.  
SWITZERLAND Hiltbold Hugues Mr.  
SWITZERLAND Kiener Nellen Margareta Ms.  
THE NETHERLANDS Van Kappen Franklin Mr.  
THE NETHERLANDS Van Ojik Bram Mr.  
THE NETHERLANDS Van Toorenburg Madeleine Ms.  
TURKEY Akar Haydar Mr.  
TURKEY Kirazoglu Mehmet Sat Mr.  
UKRAINE Bielkova Olga Ms.  
UKRAINE Vysotskiy Sergii Mr.  
UNITED KINGDOM Hendrick Mark Mr.  
UNITED KINGDOM Johnson Diana Ms.

UNITED KINGDOM Mills Nigel Mr.  
UNITED KINGDOM Pritchard Mark Mr.  
UNITED KINGDOM Smith Royston Mr.  
UNITED KINGDOM Whittingdale John Mr.

#### Staff of Delegation

CZECH REPUBLIC Andrisova Silvia Ms.  
FRANCE Blauwblomme-Delcroix Anne-Cecile Ms.  
IRELAND Mathews Bernadette Ms.  
POLAND Kosieradzka Anetta Ms.  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION Yakovleva Marina Ms.  
SWEDEN Svensson Fredrik Mr.  
THE NETHERLANDS De Jong Femmy Ms.  
THE NETHERLANDS Van Meel Roderick Mr.  
TURKEY Er As Hatice Ms.

#### OSCE PA International Secretariat

CANADA Baker Michael Andreas Mr.  
FRANCE Poulain Loic Mr.  
ITALY Montella Roberto Mr.  
RUSSIAN FEDERATION Dzakhiev Semyon Mr.  
SPAIN Pallares Gustavo Mr.

#### Supported also by:

UNITED STATES Bjerregaard Dana Ms.  
UNITED STATES Daftary Farimah Ms.  
UNITED STATES Parry Nat Mr.  
UNITED STATES Paul Stephen Mr.

## Election Observation 2018

### Georgia, presidential election (2<sup>nd</sup> round)

28 November 2018

In a joint statement issued in Tbilisi, OSCE observers noted that the second round of Georgia's presidential election was competitive and candidates were able to campaign freely. However one side enjoyed an undue advantage and the negative character of the campaign on both sides undermined the process. Elections were well administered yet the lack of regulation of key aspects of the second round did not provide legal certainty. The campaign was marred by harsh rhetoric. Increased misuse of administrative resources further blurred the line between party and state. Private media continued to demonstrate sharp polarization and clear bias, while the public broadcaster did not ensure editorial independence and impartiality. On election day, voters actively took part and the process was assessed positively, although the observed tracking of voters reinforced concerns about potential intimidation.

"All the issues raised in our preliminary conclusions today and in the upcoming final report on the election must be dealt with by authorities without delay. This particularly concerns revision of the rules on campaign financing, use of administrative resources, amendments to the legislation to ensure legal certainty of the whole process and better regulation of media coverage in campaigns," said Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observer mission Kirstian Vigenin. "I believe that we have a common goal – to improve the electoral process, thus strengthening the democracy in the country. I hope that now, after months of tense campaigning and polarization of society, the newly elected president will spare no efforts to ensure the unity of the nation."

"In this runoff election the Georgian people once again expressed its commitment to democracy by actively participating in the electoral process. Regrettably, the increased use of harsh, negative and at times violent rhetoric, significantly overshadowed the campaign and contributed to a rise in tension in the electoral environment between the two rounds," said Margareta Cederfelt, Head of the OSCE PA Delegation.

The OSCE Parliamentary Assembly, headed by Margareta Cederfelt, worked jointly with the OSCE/ODIHR, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights and its Head of Mission Ambassador Geert-Hinrich Ahrens, the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, led by Andrej Hunko, as well as the European Parliament, headed by Laima Liucija Andrikienė.



# Election Observation 2018

## Georgia, presidential election (2<sup>nd</sup> round)

### 28 November 2018

#### Special Co-ordinator, Leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission

|          |         |          |     |
|----------|---------|----------|-----|
| BULGARIA | VIGENIN | Kristian | Mr. |
|----------|---------|----------|-----|

#### Head of the OSCE PA Delegation

|        |           |           |     |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| SWEDEN | CEDERFELT | Margareta | Ms. |
|--------|-----------|-----------|-----|

#### REGISTERED Members of Delegation

|        |          |        |     |
|--------|----------|--------|-----|
| POLAND | KAMINSKA | Bozana | Ms. |
|--------|----------|--------|-----|

|        |         |         |     |
|--------|---------|---------|-----|
| POLAND | MROCZEK | Czeslaw | Mr. |
|--------|---------|---------|-----|

|        |           |             |     |
|--------|-----------|-------------|-----|
| TURKEY | KIRAZOGLU | Mehmet Sait | Mr. |
|--------|-----------|-------------|-----|

#### Staff of Delegation

|        |          |         |     |
|--------|----------|---------|-----|
| SWEDEN | SVENSSON | Fredrik | Mr. |
|--------|----------|---------|-----|

|        |       |      |     |
|--------|-------|------|-----|
| TURKEY | ILERI | Cenk | Mr. |
|--------|-------|------|-----|

#### OSCE PA International Secretariat

|       |          |         |     |
|-------|----------|---------|-----|
| ITALY | MONTELLA | Roberto | Mr. |
|-------|----------|---------|-----|

|         |          |       |     |
|---------|----------|-------|-----|
| UKRAINE | SABASHUK | Iryna | Ms. |
|---------|----------|-------|-----|

|        |            |           |     |
|--------|------------|-----------|-----|
| FRANCE | KOLTCHANOV | Stephanie | Ms. |
|--------|------------|-----------|-----|

|                |       |     |     |
|----------------|-------|-----|-----|
| UNITED KINGDOM | WHITE | Kay | Ms. |
|----------------|-------|-----|-----|

#### SUMMARY(registered participants)

**Total MPs: 5**

**Total Countries: 8**

**Total Participants: 11**

# Election Observation 2018

## Armenia, parliamentary elections

### 9 December 2018

In a statement delivered in Yerevan, OSCE observers noted that the 9 December early parliamentary elections were held with respect for fundamental freedoms and enjoyed broad public trust that needs to be preserved through further electoral reforms. Open political debate, including in the media, contributed to a vibrant campaign, although cases of inflammatory rhetoric online were of concern. The general absence of electoral malfeasance, such as vote-buying and pressure on voters, allowed for genuine competition. The integrity of campaign finance was undermined by a lack of regulation, accountability and transparency. Despite the shortened timeframe, the elections were well administered. Election day proceeded calmly and peacefully with all stages assessed positively by almost all IEOM observers, indicating general adherence to the procedures.

“Contestants were able to conduct their campaigns freely and key freedoms of association, assembly, expression and movement were fully respected. We were repeatedly told about the political will expressed by authorities, electoral contestants and voters themselves to discourage the selling and buying of votes which has been a problem here in the past. This is a welcome change,” said Peter Osusky, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observer mission. “Now that voters have delivered their message, it is up to the political leadership of Armenia to ensure that this momentum is maintained and further reforms are implemented to fully consolidate the positive assessment we are making today.”

“I hope to see reforms that will encourage more women in politics and make sure that the next elections are fully representative of both men and women,” said Nahima Lanjri, Head of the OSCE PA Delegation. “We welcome the proposal to increase the gender quota to 30 per cent. This is a good step towards full gender equality and parity in parliament and, let’s hope also, parity in government.”

The OSCE Parliamentary Assembly jointly worked with OSCE/ODIHR, Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights and its Head of Mission Ambassador Urszula Gacek, the European Parliament lead by Heidi Hautala, and the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe, headed by Aleksander Pocijaj.



# Election Observation 2018

## Armenia, parliamentary elections

### 9 December 2018

**Special Co-ordinator, Leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission**

SLOVAK REPUBLIC Mr. Peter Osusky

**Head of the OSCE PA Delegation**

BELGIUM Ms. Nahima Lanjri

**REGISTERED Members of Delegation**

|                    |     |                |                  |
|--------------------|-----|----------------|------------------|
| AUSTRIA            | Mr. | Maximilian     | Unterrainer      |
| BELGIUM            | Mr. | Piet           | De Bruyn         |
| BELGIUM            | Mr. | Vincent        | Van Quickenborne |
| BULGARIA           | Ms. | Desislava      | Atanasova        |
| CZECH REPUBLIC     | Ms. | Karla          | Marikova         |
| CZECH REPUBLIC     | Mr. | Pavel          | Plzak            |
| CZECH REPUBLIC     | Mr. | Zdenek         | Ondracek         |
| CZECH REPUBLIC     | Mr. | Jan            | Bauer            |
| FINLAND            | Mr. | Mika           | Raatikainen      |
| FRANCE             | Ms. | Sereine        | Mauborgne        |
| FRANCE             | Ms. | Aude           | Bono-Vandorme    |
| FRANCE             | Mr. | Francois       | Jolivet          |
| GERMANY            | Mr. | Paul Viktor    | Podolay          |
| GREECE             | Ms. | Theodora       | Chachlaki        |
| GREECE             | Ms. | Anastasia      | Gkara            |
| GREECE             | Mr. | Georgios       | Varemenos        |
| ITALY              | Mr. | Gianluca       | Castaldi         |
| ITALY              | Mr. | Mauro          | Del Barba        |
| ITALY              | Mr. | Vito           | Vattuone         |
| ITALY              | Ms. | Paola          | Taverna          |
| KAZAKHSTAN         | Mr. | Murat          | Temirzhanov      |
| PORTUGAL           | Mr. | Miguel         | Santos           |
| PORTUGAL           | Ms. | Susana         | Amador           |
| ROMANIA            | Mr. | Costel Neculai | Dunava           |
| ROMANIA            | Mr. | Danut          | Pale             |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | Mr. | Gennadii       | Onishchenko      |
| RUSSIAN FEDERATION | Mr. | Aleksei        | Kornienko        |

RUSSIAN FEDERATION Mr.

SWEDEN Ms.

SWEDEN Mr.

SWEDEN Mr.

UNITED KINGDOM Ms.

**US Helsinki Commission Staff**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**Staff of Delegation:**

BELGIUM Mr.

CZECH REPUBLIC Ms.

FRANCE Ms.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION Mr.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION Ms.

**OSCE PA International Secretariat**

BELGIUM Mr.

DENMARK Mr.

GERMANY Mr.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION Mr.

UKRAINE Ms.

Igor Chernyshenko

Charlotta Olsson

Sven-Olof Sallstrom

Edward Riedl

Jennifer Hilton

Ms. Stacy Hope

Mr. Everett Price

Roeland Jansoone

Silvia Andrisova

Anne-Cecile Blauwblomme Delcroix

Sergey Karseka

Maria Zholobova

Arturo Biglia

Andreas Baker

Tim Knoblaue

Semyon Dzakhaev

Iryna Sabashuk

**SUMMARY(registered participants)**

**Total MPs: 34**

**Total Countries: 19**

**Total Participants: 46**

# Election Observation: 26 years in action

| Year | Missions # | MPs | Total Participants | Average Participants |
|------|------------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|
| 2018 | 8          | 436 | 479                | 60                   |
| 2017 | 5          | 161 | 216                | 43                   |
| 2016 | 10         | 334 | 445                | 45                   |
| 2015 | 6          | 221 | 298                | 50                   |
| 2014 | 9          | 398 | 522                | 58                   |
| 2013 | 7          | 166 | 240                | 34                   |
| 2012 | 11         | 392 | 523                | 48                   |
| 2011 | 6          | 286 | 374                | 62                   |
| 2010 | 10         | 392 | 511                | 51                   |
| 2009 | 6          | 174 | 223                | 37                   |
| 2008 | 7          | 313 | 387                | 55                   |
| 2007 | 6          | 244 | 303                | 51                   |
| 2006 | 7          | 296 | 380                | 54                   |
| 2005 | 6          | 186 | 225                | 38                   |
| 2004 | 9          | 313 | 375                | 42                   |
| 2003 | 4          | 133 | 163                | 41                   |
| 2002 | 3          | 103 | 118                | 39                   |
| 2001 | 6          | 207 | 134                | 22                   |
| 2000 | 6          | 131 | 163                | 27                   |
| 1999 | 4          | 122 | 165                | 41                   |
| 1998 | 10         | 213 | 269                | 27                   |
| 1997 | 6          | 122 | 159                | 27                   |
| 1996 | 5          | 118 | 163                | 33                   |
| 1995 | 10         | 164 | 214                | 21                   |
| 1994 | 4          | 66  | 85                 | 21                   |
| 1993 | 1          | 36  | 57                 | 57                   |



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