



Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY

2021 Election Observation Overview



Election Observation 2021

Missions' Overview

2021	Country of Observation	Elections
10 January	KAZAKHSTAN	Parliamentary
10 January	KYRGYZSTAN	Presidential
4 April	BULGARIA	Parliamentary
25 April	ALBANIA	Parliamentary
20 June	ARMENIA	Parliamentary
11 July	MOLDOVA	Parliamentary
11 July	BULGARIA	Parliamentary
24 October	UZBEKISTAN	Presidential
28 November	KYRGYZSTAN	Parliamentary

- The OSCE PA was able to deploy nine observation missions in seven OSCE participating States in 2021 despite disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic.
- On two occasions the OSCE PA deployed two simultaneous missions to observe elections on the same election day.
- 456 participants took part in the missions, including 329 Members of Parliament.

Election Observation 2021

Mission Leadership

Date	Country of Observation	Type of Elections	Surname	Name	Mr/ Ms	Country of Participant
10-Jan-21	KAZAKHSTAN	Parliamentary	VIGENIN	Kristian	Mr.	BULGARIA
10-Jan-21	KYRGYZSTAN	Presidential	JUEL-JENSEN	Peter	Mr.	DENMARK
4-Apr-21	BULGARIA	Parliamentary	GERASYMOV	Artur	Mr.	UKRAINE
25-Apr-21	ALBANIA	Parliamentary	GULIYEV	Azay	Mr.	AZERBAIJAN
20-Jun-21	ARMENIA	Parliamentary	CEDERFELT	Margareta	Ms.	SWEDEN
11-Jul-21	MOLDOVA	Parliamentary	BUSHATI	Ditmir	Mr.	ALBANIA
11-Jul-21	BULGARIA	Parliamentary	GERASYMOV	Artur	Mr.	UKRAINE
24-Oct-21	UZBEKISTAN	Presidential	LOPATKA	Reinhold	Mr.	AUSTRIA
28-Nov-21	KYRGYZSTAN	Parliamentary	JUEL-JENSEN	Peter	Mr.	DENMARK

**Special
Co-ordinators**

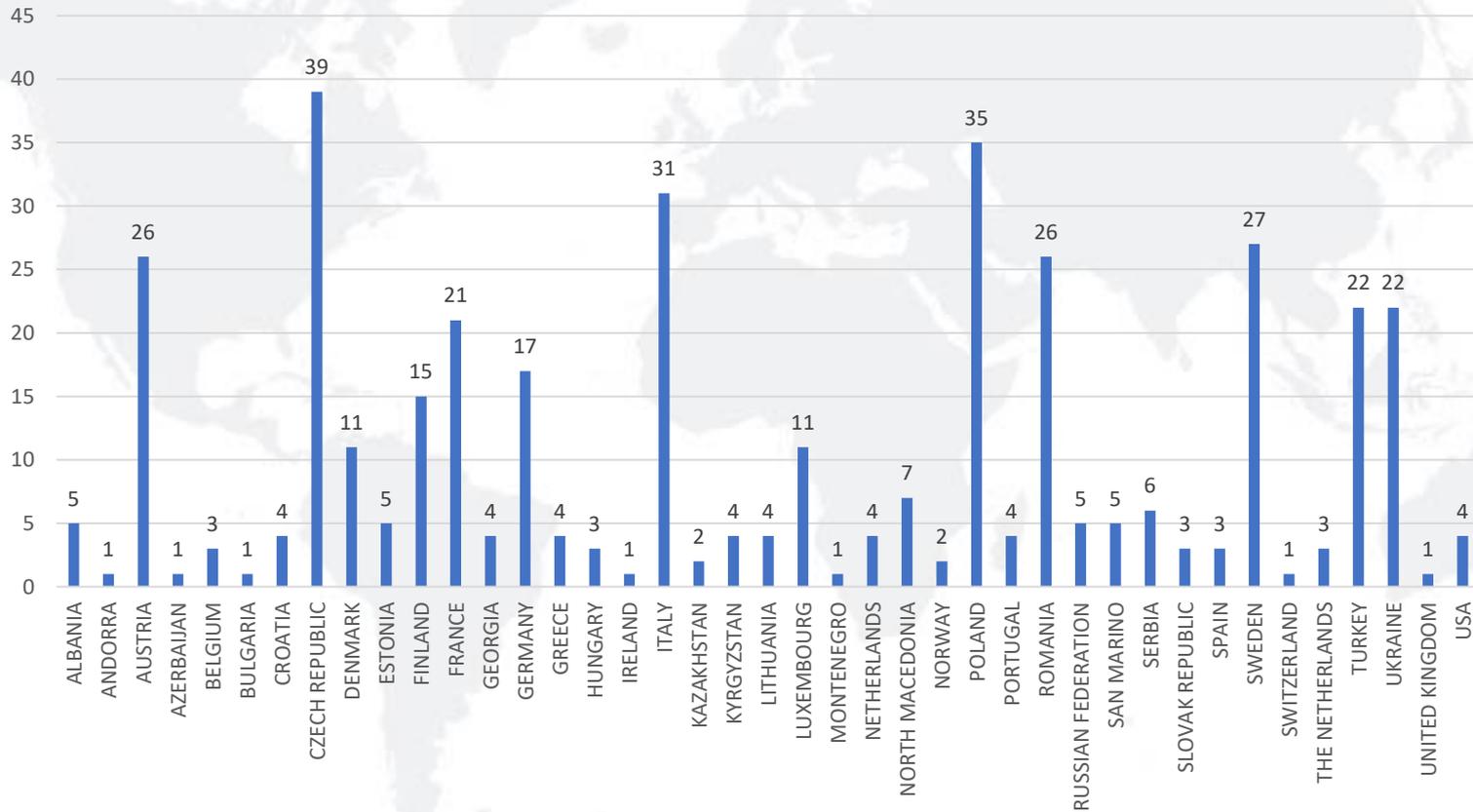
**Heads of OSCE PA
Delegation**

Date	Country of Observation	Type of Elections	Surname	Name	Mr/Ms	Country of Participant
10-Jan-21	KYRGYZSTAN	Presidential	LOPATKA	Reinhold	Mr.	AUSTRIA
4-Apr-21	BULGARIA	Parliamentary	ALLIZARD	Pascal	Mr.	FRANCE
25-Apr-21	ALBANIA	Parliamentary	LOPATKA	Reinhold	Mr.	AUSTRIA
20-Jun-21	ARMENIA	Parliamentary	HENRIKSEN	Kari	Ms.	NORWAY
11-Jul-21	MOLDOVA	Parliamentary	KAUMA	Pia	Ms.	FINLAND
11-Jul-21	BULGARIA	Parliamentary	GJEBREA HOXHA	Elona	Ms.	ALBANIA
24-Oct-21	UZBEKISTAN	Presidential	DE RIDDER	Daniela	Ms.	GERMANY
28-Nov-21	KYRGYZSTAN	Parliamentary	KARIMI	Farah	Ms.	NETHERLANDS

Election Observation 2021

Participation Overview

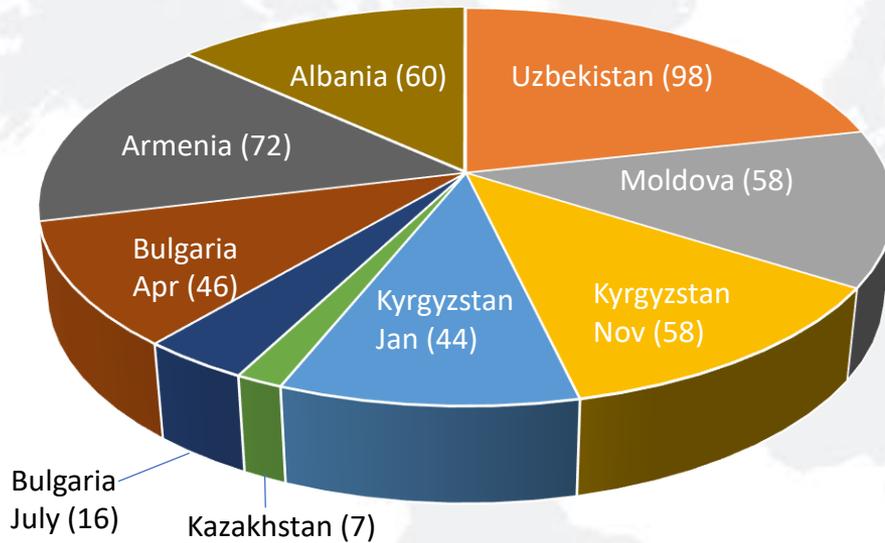
EOM Participation 2021 - Countries of Participants



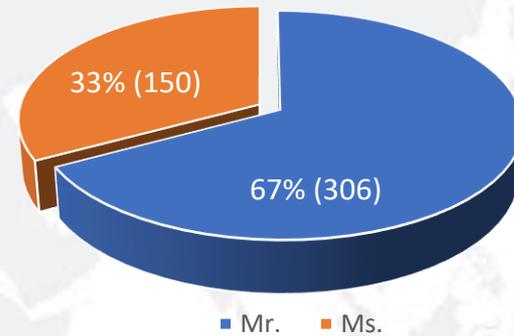
Election Observation 2021

Observer Participation

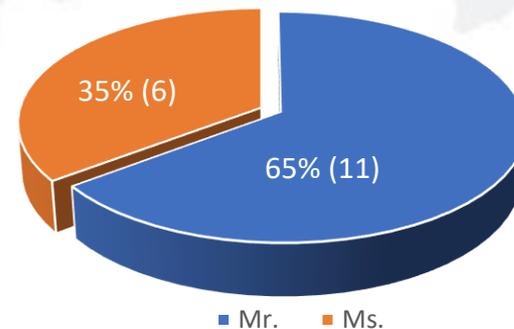
Mission-by-Mission



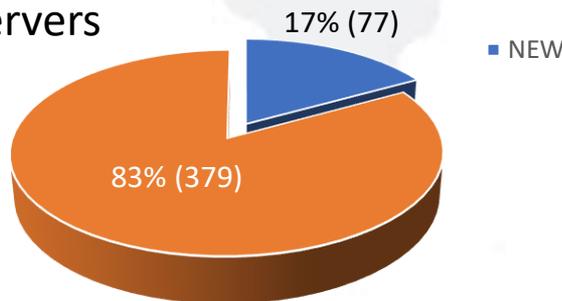
Gender among Membership



Gender among Leadership



New Observers



Election Observation 2021

Kazakhstan, Parliamentary Elections

10 January 2021

In a post-election [statement](#) delivered in Nur-Sultan, OSCE observers noted that while preparations for Kazakhstan's parliamentary elections were efficiently run, an uncompetitive campaign and systemic de facto limitations on constitutionally guaranteed fundamental freedoms left voters without genuine choice, thus missing an opportunity to pilot the announced political reforms. The observers found the legal framework not yet conducive to holding elections in line with OSCE commitments for democratic elections, despite a number of revisions introduced since the country's last parliamentary elections.

"We welcome the efficient organization of the elections, especially given the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic which was rightfully not allowed to impact the exercise of voting," said Kristian Vigenin, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission. "On the other hand, we remain concerned about the political environment elections took place in. OSCE principles call for unhindered pluralism and a flourishing, free and vibrant civil society: our hope is that the "listening state" concept promoted by the President will truly enable this to happen and that all citizens' voices will be valued."

Preparations for the election were efficiently managed by the election commissions in line with legal deadlines. The appointment and composition of commissions at all levels raised concerns about their independence. Election day was generally calm but was tarnished by concerted measures to prevent some domestic observers from an effective observation.

There were still major barriers to freedom of association and there are few political options, with no new parties registered since 2013. As all political parties contesting the elections supported the policies of the ruling party, the campaign was not competitive, and voters had no genuine political alternatives to choose from.

Curbs on the freedom of association, of assembly and of expression had a negative impact on campaign activities, which remained low key in the run-up to election day.

The observation mission was joint undertaking of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly and the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR).



- Photos from the Mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Kazakhstan, Parliamentary Elections

10 January 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
BULGARIA	VIGENIN	Kristian	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
FRANCE	MAUBORGNE	Sereine	Ms.
FINLAND	KAUMA	Pia	Ms.
<u>International Secretariat</u>			
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	ALMERIGOGNA	Guido	Mr.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	DAFTARY	Farimah	Ms.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	TOUSSAINT	Alexandra	Ms.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	GRIADASOVA	Anastasiya	Ms.

Election Observation 2021

Kyrgyzstan, Presidential Election

10 January 2021

In a post-election [statement](#) delivered in Bishkek, OSCE observers noted that despite a large number of candidates and initiatives to improve the election process, the integrity of Kyrgyzstan's 10 January early presidential election was weakened by a major imbalance in the outreach and visibility of the candidates as well as allegations of misuse of public resources.

While all candidates were largely able to campaign freely and fundamental freedoms were generally respected, the campaign was dominated by the former acting president, whose financial and organizational resources were far greater than all other contestants, the observers found.

"The past months have been dramatic for the people of Kyrgyzstan and chaotic for its politics, but we saw a generally well-run process," said Peter Juel-Jensen, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission. "However, if Kyrgyzstan is going to live up to the aspirations of its people for a functioning democracy, fully fair competition on a level playing field is critical. This was not the case here."

Presidential election was generally well organized by the election administration. Citizen observers were able to participate actively throughout the process. Election day was calm and well managed, although voting secrecy was not always maintained and there were cases in which health safety measures in connection with the Covid-19 pandemic were not followed.

"The political environment has evolved rapidly recently, but it was clear early on that this election was dominated by Sadyr Japarov, whose visibility and funding dwarfed all others," said Reinhold Lopatka, head of the OSCE PA delegation. "While Kyrgyzstan has previously distinguished itself within the region for its level of political debate, discussion was more centred on personalities than programmes which may account for the relatively low turnout we have seen."

The OSCE PA observers worked closely with partners from the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights, who additionally observed the referendum taking place alongside presidential election..

Special Limited Election Observation
Mission to Kyrgyzstan

OSCE PA
Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights
PARLIAMENTARY ASSEMBLY



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Kyrgyzstan, Presidential Election

10 January 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
AUSTRIA	LOPATKA	Reinhold	Mr.
<u>Head of OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
DENMARK	JUEL-JENSEN	Peter	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
CZECH REPUBLIC	HAJEK	Josef	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HORNIK	Jan	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	MARIKOVA	Karla	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ONDRACEK	Zdenek	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	PLZAK	Pavel	Mr.
DENMARK	KRARUP	Marie	Ms.
DENMARK	RASMUSSEN	Lars Aslan	Mr.
FINLAND	HOPUSU	Inka	Ms.
FINLAND	JUNNILA	Vilhelm	Mr.
FINLAND	PACKALÉN	Tom	Mr.
FRANCE	JOLIVET	Francois	Mr.
FRANCE	PARIS	Didier	Mr.
FRANCE	PETIT	Frédéric	Mr.
FRANCE	VANDORME	Aude	Ms.
HUNGARY	CSENGER-ZALÁN	Zsolt	Mr.
ITALY	AUGUSSORI	Luigi	Mr.
ITALY	DEL BARBA	Mauro	Mr.
ITALY	GRIMOLDI	Paolo	Mr.
ITALY	MOLLAME	Francesco	Mr.
ITALY	VATTUONE	Vito	Mr.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION	KORNIENKO	Aleksei	Mr.
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	ONISHCHENKO	Gennadii	Mr.
SWEDEN	BÜSER	Johan	Mr.
SWEDEN	CEDERFELT	Margareta	Ms.
SWEDEN	ÖDEBRINK	Carina	Ms.
SWEDEN	OMANOVIC	Jasenko	Mr.
TURKEY	ALTINOK	Selami	Mr.
<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	MUSSI	Lukas	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ANDRISOVA	Silvia	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	MERKL	Radek	Mr.
DENMARK	ESMARCH	Eva	Ms.
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	KARSEKA	Sergey	Mr.
SWEDEN	DE CIUTIIS	Simona	Ms.
SWEDEN	SVENSSON	Fredrik	Mr.
TURKEY	DANIK GOKCE	Ecem	Ms.
TURKEY	KORKMAZ	Cemil	Mr.
<u>International Secretariat</u>			
INT. SECRETARIAT	BAKER	Andreas	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	PALLARES	Gustavo	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	SALOKHUDINOV	Manuchekhr	Mr.
USA (External Expert)	HELWIG	Janice	Ms.

Election Observation 2021

Bulgaria, Parliamentary Elections

4 April 2021

Bulgaria's parliamentary elections were competitive and efficiently run despite the difficult circumstances caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, and fundamental freedoms were respected. However, the massive use of state resources gave the ruling party a significant advantage, and a lack of editorial diversity was of concern, international observers said at the post-election press-conference in Sofia.

The observers [concluded](#) that while the legal framework is adequate for holding democratic elections, key long-standing recommendations to bring election legislation in line with international standards still need to be addressed.

"These elections saw strong competition among an array of parties, who were able to freely reach out to the electorate," said Artur Gerasymov, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observers. "The media environment remains concerning, however. In particular, editorial diversity and analytical coverage, crucial for voters to make an informed choice, is largely lacking."

The absence of investigative or analytical media reporting, together with political advertising in the guise of news, limited the ability of voters to make an informed choice. The international observers noted with concern the widespread practices of vote buying attempted in economically and socially disadvantaged communities.

On election day itself, the voting process appeared transparent and machine voting was carried out efficiently. The large number of voters inside and outside the polling stations led to overcrowding in some places.

"The decision of the Bulgarian authorities to hold elections despite the challenges of COVID times, and its efforts to secure an inclusive process while ensuring the safety of all voters and election administrators, are highly commendable," said Pascal Allizard, head of the OSCE PA delegation. "One important area of concern I would like to mention here is that while voter lists generally enjoy the confidence of the public, the possibility to be added to the voter list on the day of the election without strong safeguards is highly problematic."

The OSCE PA worked closely with colleagues from PACE,, as well as the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Bulgaria, Parliamentary Elections

4 April 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
UKRAINE	GERASYMOV	Artur	Mr.
<u>Head of OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
FRANCE	ALLIZARD	Pascal	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	BRANDSTOTTER	Henrike	Ms.
AUSTRIA	FUCHS	Hubert	Mr.
AUSTRIA	MINNICH	Andreas	Mr.
AUSTRIA	TROCH	Harald	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HORNIK	Jan	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	MARIKOVA	Karla	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ONDRACEK	Zdenek	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	PLZAK	Pavel	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ZALOUDIK	Jan	Mr.
FRANCE	GATTOLIN	Andre	Mr.
GEORGIA	SAMKHARADZE	Nikoloz	Mr.
ITALY	GRIMOLDI	Paolo	Mr.
ITALY	MOLLAME	Francesco	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	JANUSHEV	Igor	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	SNOPCE	Halil	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	ZAJKOVA	Monika	Ms.
SERBIA	MARKOVIC	Vesna	Ms.
SERBIA	STOJKOVIC	Dusica	Ms.
SPAIN	ASENSI	Jose	Mr.
SPAIN	ROSIQUE I SALTOR	Marta	Ms.

SWEDEN	CEDERFELT	Margareta	Ms.
SWEDEN	POSIO	Yasmine	Ms.
TURKEY	ALTINOK	Selami	Mr.
TURKEY	TEKIN	Gursel	Mr.
UKRAINE	FROLOV	Pavlo	Mr.
UKRAINE	HALAICHUK	Vadim	Mr.
UKRAINE	YURCHYSHYN	Yaroslav	Mr.
<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
CZECH REPUBLIC	ANDRISOVA	Silvia	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	KOSARIKOVA	Katherina	Ms.
FRANCE	HUGOT	Fabrice	Mr.
ITALY	FERRARI	Massimiliano	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	OGNEOVSKA	Biljana	Ms.
SERBIA	RACKOVIC	Veljko	Mr.
TURKEY	ARABACIOGLOU	Erhan	Mr.
TURKEY	DANIK GOKCE	Ecem	Ms.
TURKEY	ER AS	Hatice	Ms.
<u>International Secretariat</u>			
INT.SECRETARIAT	BAKER	Andreas	Mr.
INT.SECRETARIAT	BOYARSKAYA	Darya	Ms.
INT.SECRETARIAT	HULSROJ	Laerke	Ms.
INT.SECRETARIAT	IVANISHCHEVA	Anzhelika	Ms.
INT.SECRETARIAT	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
INT.SECRETARIAT	TODORIC	Dimitrije	Mr.
INT.SECRETARIAT	TOUSSAINT	Alexandra	Ms.

Election Observation 2021

Albania, Parliamentary Elections

25 April 2021

OSCE observers [concluded](#) that the 25 April Albanian parliamentary elections were characterized by a lively and inclusive campaign, thanks to a legal framework that helped ensure respect of fundamental freedoms. At the same time the campaign saw authorities taking advantage of public office and allegations of pervasive vote buying.

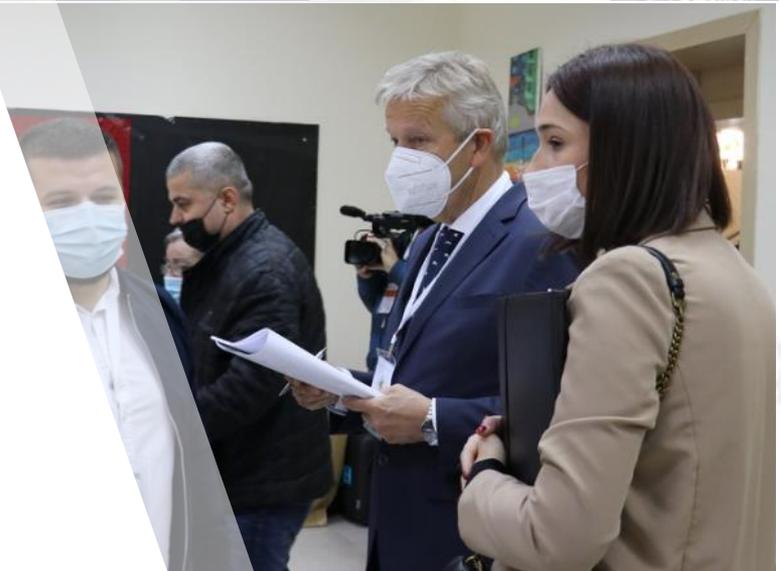
“Last year's political agreement triggered important reforms and introduced e-technology which served to boost confidence in the electoral process. This shows that political compromise and convergence serves the best interest of the Albanian people,” said Azay Guliyev, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observers. “I encourage all political forces to maintain the same spirit in the steps that follow election day and to take additional actions to pre-empt a misuse of administrative resources and pressure on public civil servants in future electoral cycles.”

The newly introduced electronic voter identification system was set up in all polling stations aiming to reduce the risk of voter fraud. While the process on election day itself was mostly transparent and smooth, pandemic-related measures were poorly implemented and social distancing was not always respected.

“The introduction of e-voting technology represents an important and welcome improvement for Albania. I was pleased to witness the large-scale effectiveness of the biometric identification system, which was used countrywide. This is an important step which can only strengthen confidence in the electoral process,” said Reinhold Lopatka, Head of the OSCE PA delegation. “I was concerned about the incidents that have preceded election day and I want to underscore that incitement to violence will not be tolerated.”

Despite a well-developed legal framework in place to stop the misuse of state resources, many public figures continued to campaign during their official capacity. This, together with the launch of several large government infrastructure projects in the run-up to the election, gave the ruling party a considerable advantage.

The international election observation mission was composed of the parliamentarians and staff from the OSCE PA, PACE as well as ODIHR-deployed experts and observers.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Albania, Parliamentary Elections

25 April 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
AZERBAIJAN	GULIYEV	Azay	Mr.
<u>Head of OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	LOPATKA	Reinhold	Mr.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	ERNST-DZIEDZIC	Ewa	Ms.
AUSTRIA	GROSSMANN	Elisabeth	Ms.
AUSTRIA	KASSEGGGER	Axel	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HAJEK	Josef	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HORNIK	Jan	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	MARIKOVA	Karla	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ONDRACEK	Zdeněk	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	PLZAK	Pavel	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ZALOUDIK	Jan	Mr.
DENMARK	LARSEN	Malte	Mr.
DENMARK	MELSON	Christoffer Aagaard	Mr.
FINLAND	JUNNILA	Vilhelm	Mr.
GEORGIA	SAMKHARADZE	Nikoloz	Mr.
GERMANY	BACH	Bela	Ms.
GERMANY	PODOLAY	Paul Viktor	Mr.
ITALY	AUGUSSORI	Luigi	Mr.
ITALY	DEL BARBA	Mauro	Mr.
ITALY	GRIMOLDI	Paolo	Mr.
ITALY	MOLLAME	Francesco	Mr.
ITALY	VATTUONE	Vito	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	MARGUE	Charles	Mr.
POLAND	BARTUS	Barbara	Ms.
POLAND	DOWHAN	Robert	Mr.
POLAND	POMASKA	Agnieszka	Ms.
POLAND	ROSATI	Dariusz	Mr.
ROMANIA	DUNAVA	Costel Neculai	Mr.
ROMANIA	FENECHIU	Catalin Daniel	Mr.
ROMANIA	HAJDU	Gabor	Mr.
ROMANIA	THELLMANN	Christine	Ms.

SAN MARINO	MURATORI	Michele	Mr.
SAN MARINO	RONDELLI	Paolo	Mr.
SERBIA	RAJIC	Predrag	Mr.
SWEDEN	BÜSER	Johan	Mr.
SWEDEN	CEDERFELT	Margareta	Ms.
SWEDEN	GÜCLÜ HEDIN	Roza	Ms.
SWEDEN	OMANOVIC	Jasenko	Mr.
SWEDEN	SANDELL	Joakim	Mr.
SWEDEN	THOMSSON	Lars	Mr.
THE NETHERLANDS	KARIMI	Farah	Ms.
TURKEY	BAŞER	Yusuf	Mr.
TURKEY	BINGÖL	Tekin	Mr.
UKRAINE	POTURAEV	Mykyta	Mr.
UKRAINE	RAKHMANNIN	Sergii	Mr.
<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	MUSSI	Lukas	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ANDRISOVA	Silvia	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	MERKL	Radek	Mr.
POLAND	MYKIETYNSKI	Marcin	Mr.
SERBIA	RACKOVIC	Veljko	Mr.
SWEDEN	SVENSSON	Fredrik	Mr.
TURKEY	DANIK GÖKCE	Ecem	Ms.
<u>International Secretariat</u>			
INT. SECRETARIAT	BOYARSKAYA	Daria	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	DI DOMENICO	Anna	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	IVANISHCHEVA	Anzhelika	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	MONTELLA	Roberto	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	PAGANI	Francesco	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	TROCHIDIS	Ilias	Mr.

Election Observation 2021

Armenia, Parliamentary Elections

20 June 2021

Armenia's 20 June parliamentary elections were competitive and well-managed within a short time frame. However, they were characterized by intense polarization and marred by increasingly inflammatory language from key contestants, as well as by the sidelining of women throughout the campaign, OSCE observers said in a post-election press-conference in Yerevan.

The OSCE observers [concluded](#) that the electoral legal framework was generally comprehensive, but some shortcomings still remained. The observers noted that while recent changes in the electoral system were broadly debated and supported by key stakeholders, the fact that amendments were adopted so close to the elections caused legal uncertainty and left little time to implement the new rules.

"Despite the limited time for the implementation of the recent amendments to the electoral code, the administration of the elections was positively assessed by the majority of our observers," said Margareta Cederfelt, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission. "Most of our observers also assessed election day positively, up to and including the vote count."

National security issues dominated the political discourse in the pre-campaign and campaign periods. Election day itself was generally peaceful, and observers made an overwhelmingly positive assessment of the voting processes in the polling stations visited.

Candidates were able to campaign freely, and the fundamental freedoms key to democratic elections were generally respected. Despite the fact that women candidates were included in the party lists, observers noted that their visibility during the campaign was markedly low.

"While the recently introduced electoral changes have resulted in larger representation of women in the candidate lists, they remained largely absent from the public discourse during the campaign," said Kari Henriksen, Head of the OSCE PA delegation. "It is important that women are not just equally represented, but are also given the opportunity to engage actively in public and political life."

The international election observation mission was composed of the parliamentarians and staff from the OSCE PA, PACE as well as ODIHR-deployed experts and observers.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Moldova, Parliamentary Elections

11 July 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
GERMANY	LINK	Michael Georg	Mr.
<u>Head of the OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
NORWAY	HENRIKSEN	Kari	Ms.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
ALBANIA	BUSHATI	Ditmir	Mr.
ANDORRA	COSTA MARIMON	Ferran Joaquim	Mr.
AUSTRIA	LOPATKA	Reinhold	Mr.
AUSTRIA	STROGMULLER	David	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	MARIKOVA	Karla	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	PLZAK	Pavel	Mr.
DENMARK	JUEL-JENSEN	Peter	Mr.
DENMARK	LARSEN	Malte	Mr.
FINLAND	JUNNILA	Vilhelm	Mr.
FINLAND	KAUMA	Pia	Ms.
GERMANY	HUNKO	Andrej	Mr.
GERMANY	KEUL	Katja	Ms.
GERMANY	MARTIN	Dorothee	Ms.
GERMANY	NEUMANN	Christoph	Mr.
GERMANY	PODOLAY	Paul Viktor	Mr.
HUNGARY	ARATO	Gergely	Mr.
ITALY	AUGUSSORI	Luigi	Mr.
ITALY	DEL BARBA	Mauro	Mr.
ITALY	GRIMOLDI	Paolo	Mr.
ITALY	MOLLAME	Francesco	Mr.
ITALY	VATTUONE	Vito	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	GRAAS	Gustave	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	HAAGEN	Claude	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	LORSCHÉ	Marie Josee	Ms.
MOROCCO	EL HAMMS	Abdelkrim	Mr.

NETHERLANDS	KARIMI	Farahnaz	Ms.
PORTUGAL	DA GRACA NUNES	Luis Miguel	Mr.
PORTUGAL	GUIMARES COELHO	Lima Andre	Mr.
SAN MARINO	MURATORI	Michele	Mr.
SAN MARINO	RONDELLI	Paolo	Mr.
SWEDEN	BUSER	Johan	Mr.
SWEDEN	CEDERFELT	Margareta	Ms.
SWEDEN	ODEBRINK	Carina	Ms.
SWEDEN	THOMPSSON	Lars	Mr.
SWITZERLAND	DITTLI	Josef	Mr.
UKRAINE	FROLOV	Pavlo	Mr.
UKRAINE	POTURAIIEV	Mykyta	Mr.
UKRAINE	RAKHMANNIN	Serhii	Mr.
<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
CZECH REPUBLIC	ANDRISOVA	Silvia	Ms.
ITALY	FERRARI	Massimiliano	Mr.
UKRAINE	RUDENKO	Vitalii	Mr.
<u>OSCE PA International Secretariat</u>			
CANADA	BAKER	Andreas	Mr.
FRANCE	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
GERMANY	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
GERMANY	NOTHELLE	Andreas	Mr.
ITALY	ALMERIGOGNA	Guido	Mr.
ITALY	MONTELLA	Roberto	Mr.
SPAIN	PALLARES	Gustavo	Mr.
SERBIA	PANCESKI	Miodrag	Mr.
TAJIKISTAN	SALOKHUDINOV	Manuchekhr	Mr.
<u>Supported by:</u>			
USA (Int. Secretariat)	PARRY	Nat	Mr.
USA (Int. Secretariat)	PAUL	Stephen	Mr.

Election Observation 2021

Moldova, Parliamentary Elections

11 July 2021

The OSCE observers [concluded](#) that 11 July Moldova's early parliamentary elections were well managed amidst an improved legal framework. Voters were offered a wide choice of alternatives, but concerns over the impartiality of the election authorities undermined trust while inadequate campaign finance rules left potential breaches unaddressed.

"On top of some longstanding challenges, Moldova has been through many crises in recent years, and these early elections took place in the context of a broader political cycle, characterized by instability and political deadlock," said Ditmir Bushati, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission. "Today, a new process begins. We now look forward to working closely with our colleagues in the new Moldovan parliament to find solutions to the shortcomings we have identified and deliver concrete results for the people of Moldova."

Election day itself was calm and transparent, and the process was found to be overwhelmingly positive despite isolated cases of overcrowding. The deeply polarized environment did not prevent substantial campaign themes from being discussed, including the economy, the fight against corruption, social and welfare issues, and judicial reform. The media played an important role during the campaign period.

Candidates were able to campaign actively despite pandemic-related restrictions. "I am glad that Moldova could organize and run these important elections efficiently and smoothly, as was clearly observed in polling stations, despite the continued challenge of the COVID-19 pandemic," said Pia Kauma, Head of the OSCE PA Delegation. "However, when looking at the electoral process as a whole, some shortcomings, including on campaign finance oversight and election dispute resolution, need to be addressed to enhance transparency and further reinforce trust in the system."

The international election observation mission was composed of the parliamentarians and staff from the OSCE PA, PACE, the European Parliament as well as ODIHR-deployed experts and observers.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Moldova, Parliamentary Elections

11 July 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
ALBANIA	BUSHATI	Ditmir	Mr.
<u>Head of OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
FINLAND	KAUMA	Pia	Ms.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	MINNICH	Andreas	Mr.
AUSTRIA	TROCH	Harald	Mr.
BELGIUM	DEMESMAEKER	Marc	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HAJEK	Josef	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HORNIK	Jan	Mr.
DENMARK	KRARUP	Marie	Ms.
DENMARK	SØNDERGAARD	Søren	Mr.
FINLAND	HOPUSU	Inka	Ms.
FRANCE	LECONTE	Jean-Yves	Mr.
FRANCE	TEISSIER	Guy	Mr.
GEORGIA	SAMKHARADZE	Nikoloz	Mr.
GERMANY	DE RIDDER	Daniela	Ms.
GERMANY	FELGENTREU	Fritz	Mr.
GERMANY	KEUL	Katja	Ms.
GERMANY	KOVAC	Kordula	Ms.
GERMANY	PODOLAY	Paul Viktor	Mr.
ITALY	AUGUSSORI	Luigi	Mr.
ITALY	MOLLAME	Francesco	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	MARGUE	Charles	Mr.
NETHERLANDS	BEUKERING	Antoine	Mr.
NORWAY	EIDSHEIM	Torill	Ms.
POLAND	BARTUS	Barbara	Ms.
POLAND	FOGIEL	Radoslaw	Mr.
POLAND	KLEINA	Kazimierz	Mr.
POLAND	KWIATKOWSKI	Robert	Mr.
POLAND	LICHOCKA	Joanna	Ms.
POLAND	POMASKA	Agnieszka	Ms.

PORTUGAL	MALO DE ABREU	Antonio	Mr.
ROMANIA	DUNAVA	Costel Neculai	Mr.
ROMANIA	FENECHIU	Catalin-Daniel	Mr.
ROMANIA	HAJDU	Gabor	Mr.
ROMANIA	KOCIS-CRISTEA	Alexandru	Mr.
ROMANIA	THELLMANN	Christine	Ms.
SERBIA	RAJIC	Predrag	Mr.
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	OSUSKY	Peter	Mr.
SWEDEN	THOMSSON	Lars	Mr.
SWITZERLAND	FÄSSLER	Daniel Karl	Mr.
TURKEY	ARSLAN	Ahmet	Mr.
TURKEY	AYDIN	Kamil	Mr.
UKRAINE	FROLOV	Pavlo	Mr.
UKRAINE	HALAICHUK	Vadym	Mr.
UKRAINE	RAKHMANIN	Sergii	Mr.
<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
CZECH REPUBLIC	HARAKOVA	Kristyna	Ms.
CZECH REPUBLIC	MERKL	Radec	Mr.
POLAND	MYKIETYSKI	Marcin	Mr.
ROMANIA	CONSTANTIN	Anca	Ms.
SWEDEN	DE CIUTIIS	Simona	Ms.
TURKEY	ER AS	Hatice	Ms.
<u>International Secretariat</u>			
INT. SECRETARIAT	ALMERIGOGNA	Guido	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	DE ROSA	Alessia	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	HULSROJ	Lærke	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	IVANISHCHEVA	Anzhelika	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	POULAIN	Loïc	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	TODORIC	Dimitrije	Mr.

Election Observation 2021

Bulgaria, Parliamentary Elections

11 July 2021

OSCE observers [concluded](#) that the 11 July early parliamentary elections were competitive and fundamental freedoms were generally respected. The campaign environment was dominated by mutual accusations of corruption between the former ruling party and the provisional government, as well as by efforts by law-enforcement to curb vote-buying.

The elections were conducted under a legal framework which, though overall adequate, was substantially revised shortly before the elections, straining electoral preparations and affecting legal certainty, the observers said. The technical aspects of the elections were managed efficiently, despite the compressed timeframe, the COVID-19 pandemic and the late adoption of some important procedural regulations.

“These elections have taken place amid persistent public mistrust in the political establishment, mostly stemming from widespread allegations of corruption and an unsuccessful attempt to form a government following the elections in April,” said Artur Gerasymov, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the OSCE short-term observers. “Moreover, political influence and the high concentration of media ownership had a negative effect on editorial policies and on media pluralism overall. The lack of comprehensive journalistic reporting limited voters’ ability to make an informed choice.”

In the polling stations visited on election day, voting was generally in line with prescribed procedures. Machine voting was generally uninterrupted, with malfunctions requiring the voting to continue with the use of paper ballots reported in only 0.5 percent of polling stations. “Despite the short timeframe for preparations, the establishment of a new Central Election Commission and the expanded use of voting machines, the elections were generally well administered,” said Elona Gjebrea Hoxha, Head of the delegation from the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly. “However, with the broadened use of these technologies, there will also be a need for further voter education, in order to increase proficiency and confidence in election voting technology.”

The international election observation mission was composed of the parliamentarians and staff from the OSCE PA and PACE, as well as ODIHR-deployed observers.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Bulgaria, Parliamentary Elections

11 July 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
UKRAINE	GERASYMOV	Artur	Mr.
<u>Head of OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
ALBANIA	GJEBREA HOXHA	Elona	Ms.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	BRANDSTOTTER	Henrike	Ms.
AUSTRIA	FUCHS	Hubert	Mr.
FRANCE	BONO-VANDORME	Aude	Ms.
FRANCE	JOLIVET	Francois	Mr.
ITALY	GRIMOLDI	Paolo	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	JANUSHEV	Igor	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	SNOPCHE	Halil	Mr.
UKRAINE	POTURAEV	Mykyta	Mr.
<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
ALBANIA	VESHI	Antonela	Ms.
ITALY	FERRARI	Massimiliano	Mr.
NORTH MACEDONIA	OGNENOVSKA	Biljana	Ms.
<u>International Secretariat</u>			
INT. SECRETARIAT	BOYARSKAYA	Darya	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KNOBLAU	Tim	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	PAGANI	Francesco	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	STANISAVLJEVIC	Anja	Ms.

Election Observation 2021

Uzbekistan, Presidential Election

24 October 2021

In a post-election [statement](#) delivered in Tashkent, OSCE observers noted that while recent reforms had gradually introduced welcome improvements, they had not yet resulted in a genuinely pluralistic environment for the presidential election.

“This election has shown that the democratic reforms of recent years must be carried forward to confirm what has already been achieved,” said Reinhold Lopatka, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission. “Full respect for basic freedoms and real competition among political forces, which were lacking here, will be essential to live up to the people’s democratic aspirations.”

Observers concluded that remaining restrictions on fundamental freedoms and the right to stand continue to run counter to OSCE commitments. While multiple candidates contested the election, there was no meaningful engagement with each other or with voters, and candidates refrained from challenging or criticizing the incumbent. In addition, the general lack of distinction between the incumbent’s campaign and official activities blurred the line between state and party.

Observers also highlighted that despite some opening of the media environment, in particular online, the space for citizens to freely and fully express their opinion remains controlled.

“We noted a number of old problematic habits with procedures often not followed, especially during counting,” said Daniela De Ridder, Head of the OSCE PA delegation. “I hope that the high-level legal reforms we have noted will continue and impact all parts of society, strengthen the democratic political culture, and finally do away with these negative practices”.

The OSCE PA worked closely with colleagues from the European Parliament and from the OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Uzbekistan, Presidential Election

24 October 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
AUSTRIA	LOPATKA	Reinhold	Mr.
<u>Head of OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
GERMANY	DE RIDDER	Daniela	Ms.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
ANDORRA	COSTA	Ferran	Mr.
AUSTRIA	KASSEGGGER	Axel	Mr.
AUSTRIA	SCHERAK	Nikolaus	Mr.
AUSTRIA	TROCH	Harald Josef	Mr.
CROATIA	BERNARDIC	Davor	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HORNIK	Jan	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	VACLAVEC	Ladislav	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ZALOU DIK	Jan	Mr.
ESTONIA	MATI	Raidma	Mr.
FINLAND	ELORANTA	Eeva-Johanna	Ms.
FINLAND	KAUMA	Pia	Ms.
FINLAND	KONTTA	Joonas	Mr.
FINLAND	KOSKINEN	Johannes	Mr.
FRANCE	BONO-VANDORME	Aude	Ms.
FRANCE	BOYER	Valerie	Ms.
FRANCE	JOLIVET	Francois	Mr.
FRANCE	LECONTE	Jean-Yeves	Mr.
FRANCE	PARIS	Didier	Mr.
GERMANY	HUNKO	Andrei	Mr.
GERMANY	NEUMANN	Christoph	Mr.
GERMANY	PODOLAY	Viktor Paul	Mr.
GREECE	GKARA	Anastasia	Ms.
GREECE	MARKOPOULOS	Dimitrios	Mr.
GREECE	VAREMENOS	Georgios	Mr.
HUNGARY	CSENGER-ZALAN	Csenger	Mr.
IRELAND	CREED	Michael	Mr.

ITALY	DEL BARBA	Mauro	Mr.
ITALY	FERRARA	Gianluca	Mr.
ITALY	SCAGLIUSI	Emmanuele	Mr.
ITALY	VATTUONE	Vito	Mr.
KAZAKHSTAN	ALNAZAROVA	Akmaral	Ms.
KYRGYZSTAN	TOROBAYEV	Bakyt	Mr.
KYRGYZSTAN	TUMANBAYEVA	Rada	Ms.
LUXEMBOURG	GRAAS	Gustave	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	HAAGEN	Claude	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	LORSCH	Josee	Ms.
LUXEMBOURG	MUTSCH	Lydia	Ms.
NETHERLANDS	GERKENS	Arda	Ms.
NETHERLANDS	KARIMI	Farah	Ms.
POLAND	BARTUS	Barbara	Ms.
POLAND	FOGIEL	Radoslaw	Mr.
POLAND	KLEINA	Kazimierz	Mr.
POLAND	KWIATKOWSKI	Robert	Mr.
POLAND	LICHOCKA	Joanna	Ms.
POLAND	ROSATI	Dariusz	Mr.
POLAND	SOIN	Agnieszka	Ms.
POLAND	WLOSOWISZ	Jacek	Mr.
ROMANIA	DUNAVA	Costel Neculai	Mr.
ROMANIA	FENECHIU	Catalin Daniel	Mr.
ROMANIA	HAJDU	Gabor	Mr.
ROMANIA	KONCZEI	Csaba	Mr.
ROMANIA	THELLMANN	Christine Bogdan-Andrei	Ms.
ROMANIA	TOADER	Bogdan-Andrei	Mr.
SAN MARINO	MURATORI	Michele	Mr.
SAN MARINO	RONDELLI	Paolo	Mr.
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	OSUSKY	Peter	Mr.
SWEDEN	BUSER	Johan	Mr.
SWEDEN	CEDERFELT	Margareta	Ms.
SWEDEN	OMANOVIC	Jasenko	Mr.
SWEDEN	POSIO	Yasmine	Ms.
SWEDEN	THOMSSON	Lars	Mr.

TURKEY	ALTINOK	Selami	Mr.
TURKEY	BASER	Yusuf	Mr.
TURKEY	KIRAZOGLU	Mehmet Said	Mr.
TURKEY	OZSOY	Hisyar	Mr.
UKRAINE	GERASYMOV	Artur	Mr.
UKRAINE	HALAICHUK	Vadym	Mr.
UKRAINE	KRAVCHUK	Yevheniia	Ms.
UKRAINE	POTURAEV	Mykyta	Mr.
UKRAINE	RAKHMANIN	Sergii	Mr.
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GERMANY	GRIMM	Thomas	Mr.
GREECE	CHAMPOURIS	Georgios	Mr.
KYRGYZSTAN	MARISHOV	Temirlan	Mr.
KYRGYZSTAN	MYRZAYAROV	Nurlan	Mr.
POLAND	MYKIETYNSKI	Marcin	Mr.
ROMANIA	CONSTANTIN	Anca	Ms.
SWEDEN	DEMNER	Jonathan	Mr.
SWEDEN	SVENSSON	Fredrik	Mr.
TURKEY	DANIK GOKCE	Ecem	Ms.
UKRAINE	GLUSHCHENKO	Alla	Ms.
USA	CONNOR	William	Mr.
<u>International Secretariat</u>			
INT. SECRETARIAT	ALMERIGOGNA	Guido	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	BAKER	Andreas	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	BOYARSKAYA	Daria	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	DAFTARY	Farimah	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	DI DOMENICO	Anna	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	HENKE	Nina	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOCI	Freyja	Ms.
INT. SECRETARIAT	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	MONTELLA	Roberto	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	POULAIN	Loic	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	SALOKHUDINOV	Manuchekhr	Mr.
INT. SECRETARIAT	TODORIC	Dimitrije	Mr.
External Expert (USA)	HELWIG	Janice	Ms.

Election Observation 2021

Kyrgyzstan, Parliamentary Elections

28 November 2021

In a post-election [statement](#) delivered in Bishkek, OSCE observers noted that the parliamentary elections were competitive, but constitutional changes weakening parliament, subsequent extensive legislative changes to key aspects of the elections, a stifled campaign and overall voter disillusionment hindered meaningful engagement.

“The past year has been dizzying for Kyrgyzstan, with massive political shifts and a rush to centralize power,” said Peter Juel-Jensen, Special Co-ordinator and leader of the short-term OSCE observer mission. “While overall well run and competitive, yesterday's elections reflected this rushed approach. To fully meet international commitments, much greater care will need to be paid in the future to standard democratic processes including appropriate checks and balances on power.”

Observers assessed that the new legislation provides an adequate basis for democratic elections, but that the overall legal framework is undermined by limitations on civil and political rights and diminished separation of powers and independence of the judiciary.

They highlighted that fundamental freedoms were generally respected during the campaign and the authorities displayed the political will to ensure clean elections, however strict enforcement of subsequent measures led to candidates campaigning with caution.

“The recent reduction of the parliament’s power has caused the people to lose confidence in the impact of their vote, while undue restrictions placed on candidate eligibility and the move to a mixed electoral system have inhibited a more diverse range of choices,” said Farah Karimi, Head of the OSCE PA delegation. “Democracy is about representation and if women, young people and those who don’t have university diplomas are so severely limited in the right to run, we should not be surprised by the lack of voter enthusiasm.”

The OSCE PA worked closely with colleagues from the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe and from the OSCE ODIHR.



- Photos from the mission available [here](#).
- Post-Election Press Conference recording available [here](#).

Election Observation 2021

Kyrgyzstan, Parliamentary Elections

28 November 2021

<u>Special Co-ordinator</u>			
DENMARK	JUEL-JENSEN	Peter	Mr.
<u>Head of OSCE PA Delegation</u>			
NETHERLANDS	KARIMI	Farah	Ms.
<u>Members of Delegation</u>			
AUSTRIA	AMESBAUER	Hannes	Mr.
AUSTRIA	ERNST-DZIEDZIC	Ewa	Ms.
AUSTRIA	MINNICH	Andreas	Mr.
AUSTRIA	TROCH	Harald Josef	Mr.
BELGIUM	BEN ACHOUR	Malik	Mr.
BELGIUM	HOESSEN	Soetkin	Ms.
CROATIA	BERNARDIC	Davor	Mr.
CROATIA	SIMIC	Hrvoje	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	HORNÍK	Jan	Mr.
CZECH REPUBLIC	ŽALOUĐÍK	Jan	Mr.
ESTONIA	PIKHOF	Heljo	Ms.
ESTONIA	SESTER	Sven	Mr.
FINLAND	JUNNILA	Vilhelm	Mr.
FINLAND	KAUMA	Pia Liisa	Ms.
FRANCE	BOYER	Valérie Jeanne	Ms.
HUNGARY	FENYVESI	Zoltan	Mr.
ITALY	AUGUSSORI	Luigi	Mr.
ITALY	GRIMOLDI	Paolo	Mr.
ITALY	VATTUONE	Vito	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	GRAAS	Gustave	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	HAAGEN	Claude	Mr.
LUXEMBOURG	LORSCHÉ	Marie Josee	Ms.
LUXEMBOURG	MARGUE	Charles	Mr.
MONTENEGRO	RADUNOVIĆ	Slaven	Mr.
POLAND	FOGIEL	Radosław	Mr.
POLAND	KLEINA	Kazimierz	Mr.

POLAND	KWIATKOWSKI	Robert	Mr.
POLAND	POLAK	Piotr	Mr.
POLAND	POMASKA	Agnieszka	Ms.
POLAND	ROSATI	Dariusz	Mr.
POLAND	SOIN	Agnieszka	Ms.
POLAND	WŁOSOWICZ	Jacek	Mr.
PORTUGAL	TAVARES DE MOURA	Alexandra	Ms.
ROMANIA	MIHAIL	Radu-Mihai	Mr.
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	OSUSKY	Peter	Mr.
TURKEY	ARSLAN	Ahmet	Mr.
TURKEY	BINGÖL	Tekin	Mr.
UKRAINE	FROLOV	Pavlo	Mr.
UNITED KINGDOM	HUQ	Rupa	Ms.
<u>Staff of Delegation</u>			
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CZECH REPUBLIC	MERKL	Radek	Mr.
DENMARK	ESMARCH	Eva	Ms.
FRANCE	BLOUET	Jean-Luc	Mr.
POLAND	MYKIETYŃSKI	Marcin	Mr.
ROMANIA	CONSTANTIN	Anca Maria	Ms.
TURKEY	DANIK Gökçe	Ecem	Ms.
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INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	GRIADASOVA	Anastasiya	Ms.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	KOLTCHANOV	Stephanie	Ms.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	MIRZOEV	Emomali	Mr.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	PARRY	Nathaniel	Mr.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	SALOKHUDINOV	Manuchekhr	Mr.
INTERNATIONAL SECRETARIAT	TODORIC	Dimitrije	Mr.
NETHERLANDS (External Expert)	ANEMA	Jantijn Johannes	Mr.

Election Observation: 29 years in action

Year	Missions #	MPs	Total Participants	Average Participants
2021	9	329	456	50
2020	4	96	141	35
2019	9	340	455	50
2018	9	374	485	54
2017	5	161	216	43
2016	10	334	445	45
2015	6	221	298	50
2014	9	398	522	58
2013	7	166	240	34
2012	11	392	523	48
2011	6	286	374	62
2010	10	392	511	51
2009	6	174	223	37
2008	7	313	387	55
2007	6	244	303	51
2006	7	296	380	54
2005	6	186	225	38
2004	9	313	375	42
2003	4	133	163	41
2002	3	103	118	39
2001	6	207	134	22
2000	6	131	163	27
1999	4	122	165	41
1998	10	213	269	27
1997	6	122	159	27
1996	5	118	163	33
1995	10	164	214	21
1994	4	66	85	83
1993	1	36	57	57



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